

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
iCuídate!	Mueller, T. E., Castaneda, C. A., Sainer, S., Martinez, D., Herbst, J. H., Wilkes, A. L., & Villarruel, A. M. (2009). The implementation of a culturally based HIV sexual risk reduction program for Latino youth in a Denver area high school. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 21, Supplement B, 164-170.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
iCuídate!	Villarruel, A. M., Jemmott, J. B., & Jemmott, L. S. (2006). A randomized controlled trial testing an HIV prevention intervention for Latino youth. <i>Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine</i> , 160(8), 772-777.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
+CLICK	Markham, C. M., Shegog, R., Leonard, A. D., Bui, T. C., & Paul, M. E. (2009). +CLICK: Harnessing web-based training to reduce secondary transmission among HIV-positive youth. <i>AIDS Care</i> , 21(5), 622-631.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
2 HYPE Abstinence Club Program	Akintobi, T., Trotter, J., Evans, D., Johnson, T., Laster, N., Jacobs, D., & King, T. (2011). Applications in bridging the gap: A community-campus partnership to address sexual health disparities among African-American youth in the South. <i>Journal of Community Health</i> , 36(3), 486-494.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	May 2014
A Team Against AIDS	Givaudan, M., Leenen, I., Van de Vijver, F. J., Poortinga, Y. H., & Pick, S. (2008). Longitudinal study of a school based HIV/AIDS early prevention program for Mexican adolescents. <i>Psychology Health & Medicine</i> , 13(1), 98-110.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Aban Aya Youth Project	Flay, B. R., Graumlich, S., Segawa, E., Burns, J. L., & Holliday, M. Y. (2004). Effects of 2 prevention programs on high-risk behaviors among African American youth: A randomized trial. <i>Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine</i> , 158(4), 377-384.	Moderate	Random assignment study that added sample members after the intervention started; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010

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Abecedarian Project	Campbell, F. (1999). Long-term outcomes from the Abecedarian study. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Albuquerque, NM.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
	Campbell, F. A., Pungello, E. P., Miller-Johnson, S., Burchinal, M., & Ramey, C.T. (2001). The development of cognitive and academic abilities: Growth curves from an early childhood educational experiment. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 37(2), 231-42.			
	Ramey, C. T., Campbell, F. A., Burchinal, M., Skinner, M., Gardner, D. M., & Ramey, S. L. (2000). Persistent effects of early intervention on high-risk children and their mothers. <i>Applied Development</i> , 4(1), 2-14.			
	Campbell, F. A., Ramey, C. T., Pungello, E., Sparling, J., & Miller-Johnson, S. (2002). Early childhood education: Young adult outcomes from the Abecedarian project. <i>Applied Developmental Science</i> , 6, 42-57.			
	Campbell, F. A., & Ramey, C. T. (1995). Cognitive and school outcomes for high-risk African-American students at middle adolescence: Positive effects of early intervention. <i>American Educational Research Journal</i> , 32(4), 743-772.			
Act Smart	Schulte, L., Schultenhennrich, B., Chew, W., & Osseck, J. (2009). Effects of an HIV/AIDS prevention education program on at-risk youth: A pilot study. <i>Health Education Monograph Series</i> , 26(2), 14-17.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
ACT2	Gwadz, M. V., Leonard, N. R., Cleland, C. M., Riedel, M., Banfield, A., & Mildvan, D. (2011). The effect of peer-driven intervention on rates of screening for AIDS clinical trials among African Americans and Hispanics. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 101(6), 1096-1102.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Adolescent Family Life Comprehensive Abstinence Program (AFL-CAP)	Clarke, A. T., Foster-Drain, R., Sudler Milligan, C., Shah, I., Mack, D., & Lowe, B. J. (2011). Engaging high-risk adolescents in pregnancy prevention programming: Service delivery in low-income housing developments. <i>Journal of Children and Poverty</i> , 17(1), 7-24.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Adolescent Impact	Chandwani, S., Abramowitz, S., Koenig, L. J., Barnes, W., & D'Angelo, L. (2011). A multimodal behavioral intervention to impact adherence and risk behavior among perinatally and behaviorally HIV-infected youth: Description, delivery, and receptivity of adolescent impact. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 23(3), 222-235.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention and Service Program (APPSP)	Bailis, L. N. (1990). Evaluation of the community service projects: Final report. Altamont, NY: Interorganizational Relationships, Ltd.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Adult Identity Mentoring (Project AIM)	Clark, L. F., Miller, K. S., Nagy, S. S., Avery, J., Roth, D. L., Liddon, N., et al. (2005). Adult identity mentoring: Reducing sexual risk for African-American seventh grade students. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 37(4), 337e1-337e10.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
AIDS Risk Reduction Education and Skills Training (ARREST)	Kipke, M. D., Boyer, C., & Hein, K. (1993). An evaluation of an AIDS risk reduction education and skills training (ARREST) program. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 14(7), 533-539.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
AIDS Risk Reduction Model (ARRM)	Lanier, M. M., & Gates, S. An empirical assessment of the AIDS risk reduction model (ARRM) employing ordered probit analyses. <i>Journal of Criminal Justice</i> , 24(6), 537-547.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
All4You!	Coyle, K. K., Glassman, J. R., Franks, H. M., Campe, S. M., Denner, J., & Lepore, G. M. (2013). Interventions to reduce sexual risk behaviors among youth in alternative schools: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 53(1), 68-78.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	May 2014
All4You!	Coyle, K. K., Kirby, D. B., Robin, L. E., Banspach, S. W., Baumler, E., & Glassman, J. R. (2006). All4You! A randomized trial of an HIV, other stds, and pregnancy prevention intervention for alternative school students. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 18(3), 187-203.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
All-Stars	Harrington, N. G., Giles, S. M., Hoyle, R. H., Feeney, G. J., & Youngbluth, S. C. (2001). Evaluation of the All Stars character education and problem behavior prevention program: Effects on mediator and outcome variables for middle school students. <i>Health Education & Behavior</i> , 28(5), 533-546.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010

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American Conservation and Youth Service Corps	Jastrzab, J. (1996). Impacts of service : Final report on the evaluation of American conservation and youth service corps. Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
ASPIRE	Gruen, T. W. (2007). Life network Education for a Lifetime: ASPIRE program assessment 2006-7. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs. Gruen, T. W. (2008). Life network Education for a Lifetime: ASPIRE program assessment 2007-8. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs. Gruen, T. W. (2009). Life network: ASPIRE program assessment 2008-9. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
ASSESS	Boekeloo, B. O., Schamus, L. A., Simmens, S. J., Cheng, T. L., O'Connor, K., & D'Angelo, L. J. (1999). A STD/HIV prevention trial among adolescents in managed care. Pediatrics, 103(1), 107-115.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up	April 2010
Assisting in Rehabilitating Kids (ARK)	St. Lawrence, J. S., Crosby, R. A., Brasfield, T. L., & O'Bannon, R. E., III. (2002). Reducing STD and HIV risk behavior of substance-dependent adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70(4), 1010-1021.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Barnett, J. E. (2006). Evaluating "Baby Think It Over" infant simulators: A comparison group study. Adolescence, 41(161), 103-110.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Barnett, J. E., & Hurst, C. S. (2004). Do adolescents take "Baby Think it Over" seriously? Adolescence, 39(153), 65-75.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	de Anda, D. (2006). Baby Think It Over: Evaluation of an infant simulation intervention for adolescent pregnancy prevention. Health & Social Work, 31(1), 26-35.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Didion, J., & Gatzke, H. (2004). The Baby Think It Over experience to prevent teen pregnancy: A postintervention evaluation. Public Health Nursing, 21(4), 331-337.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think it Over	Herrman, J., W., Waterhouse, J., K., & Chiquoine, J. (2011). Evaluation of an infant simulator intervention for teen pregnancy prevention. JOGNN: Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing, 40(3), 322-328.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

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Baby Think It Over	Hillman, C. B. (2000). The effectiveness of an infant simulator as a deterrent to teen pregnancy among middle school students. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of North Texas, Denton.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Jefson, C. A. (2003). The impact of Real Care Baby & the Baby Think It Over curriculum on urban middle school students' perceptions of parenting and self-efficacy. Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	McCowan, R. J., Roberts, S. W., & Slaughter, J. (2009). Using infant simulation to reduce pregnancy among high school students. Health Educator, 41(1), 35-41.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Out, J. W., & Lafreniere, K. D. (2001). Baby Think It Over: Using role-play to prevent teen pregnancy. Adolescence, 36(143), 571-582.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Price, J. H., Robinson, K. L., Thompson, C., & Schmalzried, H. (2000). Rural parents' perceptions of the Baby Think It Over program - a pilot study. American Journal of Health Studies, 16 (1), 34-40.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Realityworks, Inc. (2006). The effectiveness of infant simulators in teen sexuality and parenting programs. Eau Claire, WI: Realityworks, Inc.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Roberts, S. W., & McCowan, R. J. (2004). The effectiveness of infant simulators. Adolescence, 39(155), 475-487.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Somers, C. L. (2006). Teenage pregnancy prevention and adolescents' sexual outcomes: An experiential approach. American Secondary Education, 34(2), 4-24.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Somers, C. L., & Fahlman, M. M. (2001). Effectiveness of the "Baby Think It Over" teen pregnancy prevention program. Journal of School Health, 71(5), 188-195.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Somers, C. L., Gleason, J. H., Johnson, S. A., & Fahlman, M. M. (2001). Adolescents' and teachers' perceptions of a teen pregnancy prevention program. American Secondary Education, 29(3), 51-66.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Somers, C. L., Johnson, S. A., & Sawilowksy, S. S. (2002). A measure for evaluating the effectiveness of teen pregnancy prevention programs. Psychology in the Schools, 39(3), 337-42.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

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Baby Think It Over	Strachan, W., & Gorey, K. M. (1997). Infant simulator lifespace intervention: Pilot investigation of an adolescent pregnancy prevention program. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> , 14(3), 171-180.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Baby Think It Over	Tingle, L. R. (2002). Evaluation of the North Carolina "Baby Think it Over" Project. <i>Journal of School Health</i> , 72(5), 178-183.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Be Proud! Be Responsible!	Borawski, E. A., Trapl, E. S., Adams-Tufts, K., Hayman, L. L., Goodwin, M. A., & Lovegreen, L. D. (2009). Taking be proud! be responsible! to the suburbs: A replication study. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 41(1), 12-22.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Be Proud! Be Responsible!	Jemmott III, J. B., Jemmott, L. S., Fong, G. T., & Morales, K. H. (2010). Effectiveness of an HIV/STD risk-reduction intervention for adolescents when implemented by community-based organizations: A cluster-randomized controlled trial. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 100(4), 720-726.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2012
Be Proud! Be Responsible!	Jemmott, J. B., III. (1992). Reductions in HIV risk-associated sexual behaviors among black male adolescents: Effects of an AIDS prevention intervention. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 82(3), 372-77.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Be Proud! Be Responsible!	Jemmott, J. B., Jemmott, L. S., Fong, G. T., & McCaffree, K. (1999). Reducing HIV risk-associated sexual behavior among African American adolescents: Testing the generality of intervention effects. <i>American Journal of Community Psychology</i> , 27(2), 161-187.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Be Proud! Be Responsible! Be Protective!	Koniak-Griffin, D., Lesser, J., Nyamathi, A., Uman, G., Stein, J. A., & Cumberland, W. G. (2003). Project CHARM: An HIV prevention program for adolescent mothers. <i>Family and Community Health</i> , 26, 94-107.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Becoming a Responsible Teen (BART)	Butts, J. B., & Hartman, S. (2002). Project BART: Effectiveness of a behavioral intervention to reduce HIV risk in adolescents. <i>The American Journal of Maternal/Child Nursing</i> , 27(3), 163-169.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
Becoming a Responsible Teen (BART)	Malow, R. M., Stein, J. A., McMahon, R. C., Devieux, J., Rosenberg, R., & Jean-Gilles, M. (2009). Effects of a culturally adapted HIV prevention intervention in Haitian youth. <i>JANAC: Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care</i> , 20(2), 110-121.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

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Becoming a Responsible Teen (BART)	Robertson, A. R., St. Lawrence, J., Morse, D. T., Baird-Thomas, C., Liew, H., & Gresham, K. (2011). The healthy teen girls project: Comparison of health education and STD risk reduction intervention for incarcerated adolescent females. <i>Health Education & Behavior</i> , 38(3), 241-250.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	May 2014
Becoming a Responsible Teen (BART)	St. Lawrence, J. S., Brasfield, T. L., Jefferson, K. W., Alleyne, E., O'Bannon, R. E., III, & Shirley, A. (1995). Cognitive-behavioral intervention to reduce African American adolescents' risk for HIV infection. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 63(2), 221-237.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Becoming a Responsible Teen (BART)	St. Lawrence, J. S., Crosby, R. A., Belcher, L., & Yazdani, N. (1999). Sexual risk reduction and anger management interventions for incarcerated male adolescents: A randomized controlled trial of two interventions. <i>Journal of Sex Education and Therapy</i> , 24(1-2), 9-17.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Best Friends	Best Friends Foundation. (2009). 2008-09 summary of fall-spring comparisons for best friends, best men, diamond girls leadership, and best men leadership programs. Unpublished manuscript.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
Best Friends	Lerner, R. (2005). Can abstinence work? An analysis of the Best Friends program. <i>Adolescent and Family Health</i> , 3(4), 185-192.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Best Friends/Best Men	Peterkin, R., Sternas, K., Scharf, M. A., & Summerly, J. (n.d.). Evaluation results of the Newark, NJ Best Friends Best Men Adolescent Family Life education program, an abstinence-based program to enhance preteen and adolescent health. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Big Decisions	Realini, J. P., Buzi, R. S., Smith, P. B., & Martinez, M. (2010). Evaluation of "Big decisions": An abstinence-plus sexuality curriculum. <i>Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy</i> , 36(4), 313-326.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012

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Bridges/Puentes	<p>Gonzales, N. A., Dumka, L. E., Millsap, R. E., Gottschall, A., McClain, D. B., Wong, J. J., Mauricio, A. M., Wheeler, L., Germán, M., Carpentier, F. D., & Su, Y. K. (2012). Randomized trial of a broad preventive intervention for Mexican American adolescents. <i>Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology</i>, 80(1), 1-16.</p> <p>German, M. (2009). An experimental test of parental influences on risky sexual behaviors among mexican-origin adolescents. Doctoral dissertation, Arizona State University.</p>	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Bruthas Project	Operario, D., Smith, C. D., Arnold, E., & Kegeles, S. (2010). The bruthas project: Evaluation of a community-based HIV prevention intervention for African American men who have sex with men and women. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 22(1), 37-48.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Building Futures for Youth	<p>Koo, H. P., Rose, A., El-Khorazaty, M. N., Yao, Q., Jenkins, R. R., Anderson, K. M., et al. (2009). Evaluation of a randomized intervention to delay sexual initiation among 5th graders followed through the 6th grade. Unpublished manuscript.</p> <p>Koo, H. P., Rose, A., El-Khorazaty, M., Yao, Q., Jenkins, R. R., Anderson, K. M., Davis, M., & Walker, L. R. (2011). Evaluation of a randomized intervention to delay sexual initiation among fifth-graders followed through the sixth grade. <i>Sex Education</i>, 11(1), 27-46.</p>	Moderate	Random assignment study that added sample members after the intervention started; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
California Adolescent Sibling Pregnancy Prevention Program	East, P., Kiernan, E., & Chavez, G. (2003). An evaluation of California's adolescent sibling pregnancy prevention program. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 35(2), 62-70.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
CASASTART	Murray, L.F., & Belenko, S. (2005.) CASASTART: A community-based, school-centered intervention for high-risk youth. <i>Substance Use and Misuse</i> , 40 (7), 913-933.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
CHAMP	McBride, C. K., Baptiste, D., Traube, D., Paikoff, R. L., MadisonBoyd, S., Coleman, D., et al. (2007). Family-based HIV preventive intervention: Child level results from the CHAMP family program. <i>Social Work in Mental Health</i> , 5(1-2), 203-220.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Check Out That Body	Vandevanter, N. L., Messeri, P., Middlestadt, S. E., Bleakley, A., Merzel, C. R., Hogben, M., et al. (2005). A community-based intervention designed to increase preventive health care seeking among adolescents: The gonorrhea community action project. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 95(2), 331-337.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

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Check Yourself	Stevens, S., Leybas-Amedia, V., Bourdeau, B., McMichael, L., & Nyitray, A. (2006). Blending prevention models: An effective substance use and HIV prevention program for minority youth. <i>Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal</i> , 23(1), 4-23.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
Children's Aid Society (CAS)-Carrera Program	Philliber, S., Kaye, J. W., Herrling, S., & West, E. (2002). Preventing pregnancy and improving health care access among teenagers: An evaluation of the Children's Aid Society-Carrera program. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 34(5), 244-251.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Choosing the Best	Lieberman, L., & Su, H. (2012). Impact of the Choosing the Best Program in Communities Committed to Abstinence Education. <i>SAGE Open</i> , 2(1), 1-12.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; the study findings do not meet the review criteria for evidence of effectiveness because the analyses adjust for levels of program dosage, and because the statistical significance tests do not account for the clustered study design	May 2014
Choosing the Best	Nagel, R. W. (2010). Effectiveness of a four-year abstinence education intervention. Unpublished manuscript. Birch, P. J. (2011). Testing mediated effects of a sex education program on youth sexual activity. Unpublished manuscript.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2012
Choosing the Best	Walker, C. (2009). Better Family Life CBAE grant evaluation report for 2008-09. Milwaukee, WI: Angela M. Turner Consulting.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Choosing the Best	Weed, S. E., & Anderson, N. (2008). What kind of abstinence education works? Comparing outcomes of two approaches. Unpublished manuscript. Birch, P. J. (2011). Testing mediated effects of a sex education program on youth sexual activity. Unpublished manuscript.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Circle of Life	Kaufman, C. E., Mitchell, C. M., Beals, J., Desserich, J. A., Wheeler, C., Keane, E. M., Whitesell, N. R., Sam, A., & Sedey, C. (2010). Circle of life: Rationale, design, and baseline results of an HIV prevention intervention among young american indian adolescents of the northern plains. <i>Prevention Science</i> , 11(1), 101-112.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012

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Collaborative Injection Drug Users Study III/Drug Users Intervention Trial (CIDUS III/DUIT)	Mackesy-Amiti, M. E., Ouellet, L. J., Golub, E. T., Hudson, S., Hagan, H., & Garfein, R. S. (2011). Predictors and correlates of reduced frequency or cessation of injection drug use during a randomized HIV prevention intervention trial. <i>Addiction</i> (Abingdon, England), 106(3), 601-608.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Column2	Column3	Column10	Column12	Column13
Column2	Column3	Column10	Column12	Column13
Condom Campaign	Alstead, M., Campsmith, M., Halley, C. S., Hartfield, K., Goldblum, G., & Wood, R. W. (1999). Developing, implementing, and evaluating a condom promotion program targeting sexually active adolescents. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 11(6), 497-512.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
Connect to Protect (C2P)	Chutuape, K. S., Willard, N., Sanchez, K., Straub, D. M., Ochoa, T. N., Howell, K., Rivera, C., Ramos, I., & Ellen, J. M. (2010). Mobilizing communities around hiv prevention for youth: How three coalitions applied key strategies to bring about structural changes. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 22(1), 15-27.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Connections: Relationships and Marriage	Gardner, S., Giese, K., & Parrott, S. M. (2004). Evaluation of the Connections: Relationships and marriage curriculum. <i>Family Relations</i> , 53(5), 521-527.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Contraceptive CHOICE Project	Peipert, J., Madden, T., Allsworth, J., & Secura, G. (2012). Preventing unintended pregnancies by providing no-cost contraception. <i>Obstetrics and Gynecology</i> , 120(6), 1291-1297.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	May 2014
Corazon de Aztlan	Lee, J., Donlan, W., & Paz, J. (2009). Culturally competent HIV/AIDS prevention: Understanding program effects on adolescent beliefs, attitudes, and behaviors. <i>Journal of HIV/AIDS & Social Services</i> , 8(1), 57-79.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Crossroads/Turning the Corner Achievement Program (TCAP)	Marshall, B. D., McNeely, C. A., & Martinez, J. F. (2011). Benefits of intensive youth development: Delaying age at first sexual intercourse among middle school students in baltimore. Unpublished manuscript. (Comparison of Crossroads/TCAP versus Crossroads only.)	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because the timing of data collection differed for the intervention and comparison groups	April 2012
Crossroads/Turning the Corner Achievement Program (TCAP)	Marshall, B. D., McNeely, C. A., & Martinez, J. F. (2011). Benefits of intensive youth development: Delaying age at first sexual intercourse among middle school students in baltimore. Unpublished manuscript. (Comparison of Crossroads/TCAP versus waitlist controls.)	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
DARE to be You "Care to Wait"	Miller-Heyl, J., Podunovich, R. A., & MacPhee, D. (2005). The DARE to be You - Care to Wait-program: A multilevel, family-based, abstinence education research project. Paper presented at Abstinence Education Evaluation Conference, Baltimore, MD.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Denmark Program	Koo, H. P., Dunteman, G. H., George, C., Green, Y., & Vincent, M. (1994). Reducing adolescent pregnancy through a school-and community-based intervention: Denmark, South Carolina, revisited. Family Planning Perspectives, 26(5), 206-217.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Doing it Smart: Scenes from Real Life	Gillmore, M. R., Morrison, D. M., Richey, C. A., Balassone, M. L., Gutierrez, L., & Farris, M. (1997). Effects of a skill-based intervention to encourage condom use among high risk heterosexually active adolescents. AIDS Education and Prevention, 9(1), 22-43.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
DRAMA-RAMA	Norris, A. E., Hughes, C., Hecht, M., Peragallo, N., & Nickerson, D. (2013). Randomized trial of a peer resistance skill-building game for Hispanic early adolescent girls. Nursing Research, 62(1), 25-35.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	May 2014
Draw the Line/Respect the Line	Coyle, K. K., Kirby, D. B., Marin, B. V., Gomez, C. A., & Gregorich, S. E. (2004). Draw the Line/Respect the line: A randomized trial of a middle school intervention to reduce sexual risk behaviors. American Journal of Public Health, 94, 843-851.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Facts & Feelings	Miller, B. C., Norton, M. C., Jenson, G. O., Lee, T. R., Christopherson, C., & King, P. K. (1993). Impact evaluation of Facts & Feelings: A home-based video sex education curriculum. Family Relations, 42(4) 392-400.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Familias Unidas	Prado, G., Pantin, H., Huang, S., Cordova, D., Tapia, M. I., Velazquez, M. R., Calfee, M., Malcolm, S., Arzon, M., Villamar, J., Jimenez, G. L., Cano, N., Brown, C. H., & Estrada, Y. (2012). Effects of a family intervention in reducing HIV risk behaviors among high-risk Hispanic adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine, 166(2), 127-133.	High	Random assignment study that met the review criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on measures of condom use and number of sexual partners, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Familias Unidas and Parent-Adolescent Training for HIV Prevention	Prado, G., Pantin, H., Briones, E., Schwartz, S., Feaster, D., Huang, S., et al. (2007). A randomized controlled trial of a family-centered intervention in preventing substance use and HIV risk behaviors in Hispanic adolescents. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 7(6), 914-926.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Families Talking Together	Guilamo-Ramos, V., Bouris, A., Jaccard, J., Gonzalez, B., McCoy, W., & Aranda, D. (2011). A parent-based intervention to reduce sexual risk behavior in early adolescence: Building alliances between physicians, social workers, and parents. Journal of Adolescent Health, 48(2), 159-163.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	May 2014
Families Talking Together	Guilamo-Ramos, V., Jaccard, J., Dittus, P., Bouris, A., Gonzalez, B., Casillas, E., & Banspach, S. (2011). A comparative study of interventions for delaying the initiation of sexual intercourse among Latino and black youth. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 43(4), 247-254.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	May 2014
Families United to Prevent Teen Pregnancy	Greene, V. L., Monahan, D. J., Ditmar, M., & Roloson, T. (2011). Effectiveness of an abstinence-only intervention sited in neighborhood community centers. Journal of Children and Poverty, 17(1), 111-1124.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	May 2014
Families United to Prevent Teen Pregnancy	Maynard, R., Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Johnson, A., Clark, M., Homrighausen, J., et al. (2005). First-year impacts of four Title V, section 510 abstinence education programs. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research. Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Fortson, K., Quay, L., Wheeler, J., & Clark, M. (2007). Impacts of four Title V, Section 510 abstinence education programs : Final report. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Families United to Prevent Teen Pregnancy	Walker, C. (2009). Center for self-sufficiency CBAE grant evaluation report for 2008-09. Milwaukee, WI: Angela M. Turner Consulting.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Family PACT	Brindis, C. D., Llewelyn, L., Marie, K., Blum, M., Biggs, A., & Maternowska, C. (2003). Meeting the reproductive health care needs of adolescents: California's family planning access, care, and treatment program. Journal of Adolescent Health, 32(6), 79-90.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Family PACT	Foster, D. G., Biggs, M. A., Amaral, G., Brindis, C., Navarro, S., Bradsberry, M., et al. (2006). Estimates of pregnancies averted through California's family planning waiver program in 2002. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 38(3), 126-131.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Family Planning Initiative	Elko, A., & Jansson, L. M. (2011). Contraception in drug-dependent women: A novel approach. <i>Social Work in Mental Health</i> , 9(6), 445-455.	N/A	Does not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
FOCUS	Boyer, C. B., Shafer, M. A., Shaffer, R. A., Brodine, S. K., Pollack, L. M., Betsinger, K., et al. (2005). Evaluation of a cognitive-behavioral, group, randomized controlled intervention trial to prevent sexually transmitted infections and unintended pregnancies in young women. <i>Preventive Medicine</i> , 40(4), 420-31.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Focus on Kids	<p>Galbraith, J., Ricardo, I., Stanton, B., Black, M., Feigelman, S., & Kaljee, L. (1996). Challenges and rewards of involving community in research: An overview of the "Focus on Kids" HIV risk reduction program. <i>Health Education Quarterly</i>, 23(3), 383-394.</p> <p>Stanton, B., Li, X., Ricardo, I., Galbraith, J., Feigelman, S., & Kaljee, L. (1996). A randomized, controlled effectiveness trial of an AIDS prevention program for low-income African-American youths. <i>Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine</i>, 150(4), 363-372.</p> <p>Li, X., Stanton, B., Feigelman, S., & Galbraith, J. (2002). Unprotected sex among African-American adolescents: A three-year study. <i>Journal of the National Medical Association</i>, 94(9), 789-96.</p> <p>F., Li, X., Galbraith, J., Feigelman, S., & Kaljee, L. (1996). Sexually transmitted diseases, human immunodeficiency virus, and pregnancy prevention: combined contraceptive practices among urban African-American early adolescents. <i>Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine</i>, 150(1), 17-24.</p>	Moderate	Random assignment study that did not meet the sample attrition criteria for a high rating but met the criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Focus on Kids	<p>Morrison, D. M., Hoppe, M. J., Wells, E. A., Beadnell, B. A., Wilsdon, A., Higa, D., et al. (2007). Replicating a teen HIV/STD preventive intervention in a multicultural city. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i>, 19(3), 258-273.</p> <p>Morrison, D. M., Hoppe, M. J., Gillmore, M. R., Kluver, C., Higa, D., & Wells, E. A. (2009). Replicating an intervention: The tension between fidelity and adaptation. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i>, 21(2), 128-140.</p>	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Focus on Kids	<p>Stanton, B., Guo, J., Cottrell, L., Galbraith, J., Li, X., Gibson, C., et al. (2005). The complex business of adapting effective interventions to new populations: An urban to rural transfer. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i>, 37(2), 163e17-163e26.</p>	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Focus on Youth in the Caribbean	<p>Chen, X., Lunn, S., Harris, C., Li, X., Deveau, L., Marshall, S., Cottrell, L., & Stanton, B. (2010). Modeling early sexual initiation among young adolescents using quantum and continuous behavior change methods: Implications for HIV prevention. <i>Nonlinear Dynamics, Psychology, and Life Sciences</i>, 14(4), 491-509.</p>	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
For Keeps	<p>Borawski, E. A., Trapl, E. S., Lovegreen, L. D., Colabianchi, N., & Block, T. (2005). Effectiveness of abstinence-only intervention in middle school teens. <i>American Journal of Health Behavior</i>, 29(5), 423-434.</p>	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on frequency of sexual intercourse and number of sexual partners, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up	April 2010
Game Plan	<p>Gruen, T. W. (2005). Life network Education for a Lifetime: Game plan program survey and assessment 2004-2005 academic year. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs.</p> <p>Gruen, T. W. (2006). Life network Education for a Lifetime: Game plan program survey and assessment 2005-2006 academic year. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs</p>	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Get Real about AIDS	<p>Main, D. S., Iverson, D. C., McGloin, J., Banspach, S. W., Collins, J. L., Rugg, D. L., & Kolbe, L. J. (1994). Preventing HIV infection among adolescents: Evaluation of a school-based education program. <i>Preventive Medicine</i>, 23(4), 409-417.</p>	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Girlfriends	Taylor, R. D., Bimbi, D. S., Joseph, H. A., Margolis, A. D., & Parsons, J. T. (2011). Girlfriends: Evaluation of an HIV-risk reduction intervention for adult transgender women. AIDS Education & Prevention, 23(5), 469-478.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
GirlTalk	Katz, K., Rodan, M., Milligan, R., Tan, S., Courtney, L., Gantz, M., Blake, S., McClain, L., Davis, M., Kiely, M., & Subramanian, S. (2011). Efficacy of a randomized cell phone-based counseling intervention in postponing subsequent pregnancy among teen mothers. Maternal and Child Health Journal, 15, 42-53.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	May 2014
Growing Together	Girls Incorporated. (1991). Truth, trust and technology: New research on preventing adolescent pregnancy : Summary report on the Girls Incorporated program development and research project. New York: Girls Inc. Postrado, L. T., & Nicholson, H. J. (1992). Effectiveness in delaying the initiation of sexual intercourse of girls aged 12-14: Two components of the girls incorporated preventing adolescent pregnancy program. Youth and Society, 23(3), 356-379.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Health Bridge	Girls Incorporated. (1991). Preventing adolescent pregnancy : A program development and research project. Indianapolis, IN: Girls Inc. Girls Incorporated. (1991). Truth, trust and technology: New research on preventing adolescent pregnancy: Summary report on the Girls Incorporated program development and research project. New York: Girls Inc.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Health Improvement Project for Teens (HIP Teens)	Morrison-Beedy, D., Jones, S. H., Xia, Y., Tu, X., Crean, H. F., & Carey, M. P. (2013). Reducing sexual risk behavior in adolescent girls: Results from a randomized controlled trial. Journal of Adolescent Health, 52(3), 314-321.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	May 2014
Healthy Choices	Chen, X., Murphy, D. A., Naar-King, S., & Parsons, J. T. (2011). A clinic-based motivational intervention improves condom use among subgroups of youth living with HIV. Journal of Adolescent Health, 49(2), 193-198.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Healthy Choices	Naar-King, S., Wright, K., Parsons, J. T., Frey, M., Templin, T., Lam, P., et al. (2006). Healthy choices: Motivational enhancement therapy for health risk behaviors in HIV-positive youth. AIDS Education and Prevention, 18(1), 1-11.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Healthy for Life	Moberg, D. P., & Piper, D. L. (1998). The Healthy for Life project: Sexual risk behavior outcomes. AIDS Education and Prevention, 10(2), 128-148. (Age-appropriate treatment condition.)	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Healthy for Life	Moberg, D. P., & Piper, D. L. (1998). The Healthy for Life project: Sexual risk behavior outcomes. AIDS Education and Prevention, 10(2), 128-148. (Intensive treatment condition.)	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Healthy Living Program	Rotheram-Borus, M., Desmond, K., Comulada, W. S., Arnold, E. M., & Johnson, M. (2009). Reducing risky sexual behavior and substance use among currently and formerly homeless adults living with HIV. American Journal of Public Health, 99(6), 1100-1107.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Healthy Love Workshop	Diallo, D. D., Moore, T. W., Ngalame, P. M., White, L. D., Herbst, J. H., & Painter, T. M. (2010). Efficacy of a single-session HIV prevention intervention for black women: A group randomized controlled trial. AIDS & Behavior, 14(3), 518-529.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Healthy Oakland Teens	Ekstrand, M., Siegel, D., Nido, V., Faigles, B., Cummings, G., Battle, R., et al. (1996, July). Peer-led AIDS prevention delays onset of sexual activity and changes peer norms among urban junior high school students. Paper presented at the XI International Conference on AIDS, Vancouver, Canada.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Healthy Steps for Young Children	Dygulska, B., Keller, E., Podstrelova, M., Shete, S., & Browner-Elhanan, K. J. (2009). Teaching young parents to parent : An educational teen-tot program. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Heritage Keepers Abstinence Education	Weed, S. E., Birch, P. J., Ericksen, I. H., & Olsen, J. A. (2011). Testing a predictive model of youth sexual intercourse initiation. Unpublished manuscript.	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Heritage Keepers Abstinence Education	Weed, S. E., Ericksen, I. H., & Birch, P. J. (2005). An evaluation of the Heritage Keepers abstinence education program. In Evaluating abstinence education programs: Improving implementation and assessing impact (pp. 88-103). Washington DC: Office of Population Affairs and the Administration for Children and Families, Department of Health & Human Services.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Heritage Keepers Life Skills Education	Clark, M. A., Devaney, B., Mathematica Policy Research, & Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation (DHHS), Washington, DC. (2006). First year impacts of the "heritage keepers" life skills education component: Final report. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research. Clark, M. A., Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Wheeler, J., & Quay, L. (2007). Impacts of the Heritage Keepers life skills education component. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
HIVEd	Hurd, N. M., Valerio, M. A., Garcia, N. M., & Scott, A. A. (2010). Adapting an HIV prevention intervention for high-risk, incarcerated adolescents. Health Education & Behavior, 37(1), 37-50.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Holistic System of Care for Native Americans in an Urban Environment	Nebelkopf, E., & Wright, S. (2011). Holistic system of care: A ten-year perspective. Journal of Psychoactive Drugs, 43(4), 302-308.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
HoMBReS	Rhodes, S. D., Hergenrather, K. C., Bloom, F. R., Leichter, J. S., & Montaño, J. (2009). Outcomes from a community-based, participatory lay health adviser HIV/STD prevention intervention for recently arrived immigrant Latino men in rural North Carolina. AIDS Education & Prevention, 21, 103-108.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Hombres Sanos	Martinez-Donate, A. P., Hovell, M. F., Zellner, J., Sipan, C. L., Blumberg, E. J., & Carrizosa, C. (2004). Evaluation of two school-based HIV prevention interventions in the border city of Tijuana, Mexico. Journal of Sex Research, 41(3), 267-278.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
HOPE Family Project	Beharie, N., Kalogerogiannis, K., McKay, M. M., Paulino, A., Miranda, A., Rivera-Rodriguez, A., Torres, E., & Ortiz, A. (2011). The HOPE family project: A family-based group intervention to reduce the impact of homelessness on HIV/STI and drug risk behaviors. Social Work with Groups, 34(1), 61-78.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
	DiClemente, R. J., Wingood, G. M., Rose, E. S., Sales, J. M., Lang, D. L., Caliendo, A. M., et al. (2009). Efficacy of sexually transmitted Disease/Human immunodeficiency virus sexual risk-reduction intervention for african american adolescent females seeking sexual health services: A randomized controlled trial. Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 163(12), 1112-1121.			
HORIZONS	Sales, J. M., Lang, D. L., DiClemente, R. J., Latham, T. P., Wingood, G. M., Hardin, J. W., & Rose, E. S. (2012). The mediating role of partner communication frequency on condom use among African American adolescent females participating in an HIV prevention intervention. Health Psychology, 31(1), 63-69.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
HORIZONS	Latham, T. P., Sales, J. M., Boyce, L. S., Renfro, T. L., Wingood, G. M., DiClemente, R. J., & Rose, E. (2010). Application of ADAPT-ITT: Adapting an evidence-based HIV prevention intervention for incarcerated african american adolescent females. Health Promotion Practice, 11(3 Suppl), 53S-60S.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Hot & Safe	Carpenter, K. M., Stoner, S. A., Mikko, A. N., Dhanak, L. P., & Parsons, J. T. (2010). Efficacy of a web-based intervention to reduce sexual risk in men who have sex with men. AIDS and Behavior, 14(3), 549-557.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
I Can Lead	Gruen, T. W. (2005). Report to Education for a Lifetime on the 2003-2004 and the 2004-2005 I Can Lead programs. Colorado Springs, CO: University of Colorado-Colorado Springs.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
iMPPACS	Sznitman, S. R., Carey, M. P., Venable, P. A., DiClemente, R. J., Brown, L. K., Valois, R. F., Hennessy, M., Farber, N., Rizzo, C., Caliendo, A., Salazar, L. F., Stanton, B. F., & Romer, D. (2010). The impact of community-based sexually transmitted infection screening results on sexual risk behaviors of African American adolescents. Journal of Adolescent Health, 47(1) 12-19.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
iMPPACS	Sznitman, S., Venable, P. A., Carey, M. P., Hennessy, M., Brown, L. K., Valois, R. F., Stanton, B. F., Salazar, L. F., Diclemente, R., Farber, N., & Romer, D. (2011). Using culturally sensitive media messages to reduce HIV-associated sexual behavior in high-risk African American adolescents: Results from a randomized trial. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 49(3), 244-251.	Moderate	Random assignment study that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met the criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up	May 2014
	Romer, D., Sznitman, S., DiClemente, R., Salazar, L. F., Venable, P. A., Carey, M. P., ... & Juzang, I. (2009). Mass media as an HIV-prevention strategy: Using culturally sensitive messages to reduce HIV-associated sexual behavior of at-risk African American youth. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 99(12), 2150-2159.			
Informed Parents and Children Together (ImPACT)	Stanton, B., Cole, M., Galbraith, J., Li, X., Pendleton, S., Cottrell, L., et al. (2004). Randomized trial of a parent intervention: Parents can make a difference in long-term adolescent risk behaviors, perceptions, and knowledge. <i>Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine</i> , 158(10), 947-955. (Comparison of FOK only versus FOK + ImPACT with or without boosters.)	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up; a full sample impact on sexual intercourse is reported statistically significant at 5 percent level, but for a one-tailed test	April 2010
	Wu, Y., Stanton, B. F., Galbraith, J., Kaljee, L., Cottrell, L., Li, X., et al. (2003). Sustaining and broadening intervention impact: A longitudinal randomized trial of 3 adolescent risk reduction approaches. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 111(1), e32-38. (Comparison of FOK only versus FOK + ImPACT with or without boosters.)			
It's Your Game: Keep it Real (IYG)	Bull, S., Pratte, K., Whitesell, N., Rietmeijer, C., & McFarlane, M. (2009). Effects of an internet-based intervention for HIV prevention: The youthnet trials. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 13(3), 474-487.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
It's Your Game: Keep It Real (IYG)	Markham, C. M., Tortolero, S. R., Peskin, M. F., Shegog, R., Thiel, M., Baumler, E. R., Addy, R. C., Escobar-Chaves, S. L., Reininger, B., & Robin, L. (2012). Sexual risk avoidance and sexual risk reduction interventions for middle school youth: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 50(3), 279-288.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
It's Your Game: Keep It Real (IYG)	Tortolero, S. R., Markham, C. M., Fleschler Peskin, M., Shegog, R., Addy, R. C., Escobar-Chavez, S. L., et al. (2009). It's Your Game: Keep It Real: Delaying sexual behavior with an effective middle school program. Journal of Adolescent Health, 46(2), 1-11.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
It's Your Game: Keep it Real (IYG) (Risk Avoidance)	Markham, C. M., Tortolero, S. R., Peskin, M. F., Shegog, R., Thiel, M., Baumler, E. R., Addy, R. C., Escobar-Chaves, S. L., Reininger, B., & Robin, L. (2012). Sexual risk avoidance and sexual risk reduction interventions for middle school youth: A randomized controlled trial. Journal of Adolescent Health, 50(3), 279-288.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a mix of positive and adverse impacts on behavioral outcomes	May 2014
Job Corps	Schochet, P., Burghardt, J. A., & Glazerman, S. (2000). National job corps study: The short-term impacts of job corps on participants' employment and related outcomes. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
JOBSTART	Cave, G., & Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation. (1993). JOBSTART : Final report on a program for school dropouts : Executive summary. New York, NY: Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Joven Noble	Tello, J., Cervantes, R. C., Cordova, D., & Santos, S. M. (2010). Joven Noble: Evaluation of a culturally focused youth development program. Journal of Community Psychology, 38(6), 799-811.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2012
Just/Us	Bull, S. S., Levine, D. K., Black, S. R., Schmiede, S. J., & Santelli, J. (2012). Social media-delivered sexual health intervention: A cluster randomized controlled trial. American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 43(5), 467-474.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Keepin' it R.E.A.L.!	Dilorio, C., Resnicow, K., McCarty, F., De, A. K., Dudley, W. N., Wang, D. T., et al. (2006). Keepin' it R.E.A.L.: Results of a mother-adolescent HIV prevention program. Nursing Research, 55(1), 43-51.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up	April 2010
Keepin' it Safe	Di Noia, J., & Schinke, S. P. (2007). Gender-specific HIV prevention with urban early-adolescent girls: Outcomes of the Keepin' It Safe program. AIDS Education & Prevention, 19(6), 479-488.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Learn and Serve America	Melchior, A. (1998). National evaluation of Learn and Serve America school and community-based programs. Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Let Them Know	Bilardi, J. E., Fairley, C. K., Hopkins, C. A., Hocking, J. S., Kit Sze, J., & Chen, M. Y. (2010). Let them know: Evaluation of an online partner notification service for chlamydia that offers E-mail and SMS messaging. Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 37(9), 563-565.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Let's Do Something Different	O'Donnell, L. N., San Doval, A., Duran, R., & O'Donnell, C. (1995). Video-based sexually transmitted disease patient education: Its impact on condom acquisition. American Journal of Public Health, 85(6), 817-822. O'Donnell, L., San Doval, A., Duran, R., & O'Donnell, C.R. (1995). The effectiveness of video-based interventions in promoting condom acquisition among STD clinic patients. Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 22(2), 97-103.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Let's Talk	Birch, P. J., & Weed, S. E. (2006). Preliminary evaluation results of the Let's Talk Program. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation. Birch, P. J., White, J., & Weed, S. E. (2007). Let's Talk Healthy Relationships annual evaluation report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation. Birch, P. J., White, J., & Weed, S. E. (2008). Let's Talk Healthy Relationships annual evaluation report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Let's Talk About Sex	Ito, K. E., Kalyanaraman, S., Ford, C. A., Brown, J. D., & Miller, W. C. (2008). "Let's talk about sex": Pilot study of an interactive CD-ROM to prevent HIV/STIS in female adolescents. AIDS Education and Prevention, 20(1), 78-89.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Life Skills Training	Griffin, K. W., Botvin, G. J., & Nichols, T. R. (2006). Effects of a school-based drug abuse prevention program for adolescents on HIV risk behavior in young adulthood. Prevention Science: The Official Journal of the Society for Prevention Research, 7(1), 103-112.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Living Smart	Young, M., Core-Gebhart, P., & Marx, D. (1992). Abstinence oriented sexuality education initial field test results of the living smart curriculum. FL Educator, 1992(Summer), 4-8.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Making a Difference!	Jemmott, J. B., Jemmott, L. S., & Fong, G. T. (1998). Abstinence and safer sex HIV risk-reduction interventions for African American adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association, 279(19), 1529-1536.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Making Proud Choices!	Jemmott, J. B., Jemmott, L. S., & Fong, G. T. (1998). Abstinence and safer sex HIV risk-reduction interventions for African American adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association, 279(19), 1529-1536.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Managing the Pressures Before Marriage (MPM)	Benton, A. D., Roberts-Gray, C., & Lewis, C. M. (2009). Abstinence-based versus service learning prevention education in small groups: Effects on the life plans of young adolescents. Unpublished manuscript. Benton, A., Roberts-Gray, C., & Lewis, C. (2011). Abstinence-based versus service learning prevention education in small groups: Effects on the life plans of young adolescents. Child & Adolescent Social Work Journal, 28(1), 23-34.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	April 2010
Managing the Pressures Before Marriage (MPM)	Blake, S. M., Simkin, L., Ledsky, R., Perkins, C., & Calabrese, J. M. (2001). Effects of a parent-child communications intervention on young adolescents' risk for early onset of sexual intercourse. Family Planning Perspectives, 33(2), 52-61.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
McMaster Teen Program	Mitchell-DiCenso, A., & Thomas, B. H. (1997). Evaluation of an educational program to prevent adolescent pregnancy. Health Education & Behavior, 24(3), 300-312.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
McMaster Teen Program	Thomas, B. H., Mitchell, A., Devlin, M. C., & Goldsmith, C. H. (1992). Small group sex education at school: The McMaster teen program. Sage Focus Editions, 140, 28-52.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Migrant HIV prevention project	McCoy, H. V., Hlaing, W. M., Ergon-Rowe, E., Samuels, D., & Malow, R. (2009). Lessons from the fields: A migrant HIV prevention project. Public Health Reports, 124(6), 790.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Monogamy, Abstinence, Condom (MAC)-Choice	Metzler, C. W., Biglan, A., Noell, J., Ary, D. V., & Ochs, L. (2000). A randomized controlled trial of a behavioral intervention to reduce high-risk sexual behavior among adolescents in STD clinics. Behaviour Therapy, 31, 27-54.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Mother/Daughter HIV Risk Reduction (MDRR)	Dancy, B. L., Crittenden, K. S., & Talashek, M. L. (2006). Mothers' effectiveness as HIV risk reduction educators for adolescent daughters. <i>Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved</i> , 17(1), 218-239.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Mothers of Mount Sinai (MOMS) program	Swedish, K. A., Rothenberg, A., Fuchs, K., & Rosenberg, G. (2010). Successful life navigation by former participants in a group for pregnant and parenting teens. <i>Vulnerable Children & Youth Studies</i> , 5(4), 310-321.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2012
Multidimensional Family Therapy (MDFT)	Henderson, C. E., Rowe, C. L., Dakof, G. A., Hawes, S. W., & Liddle, H. A. (2009). Parenting practices as mediators of treatment effects in an early-intervention trial of multidimensional family therapy. <i>American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse</i> , 35(4), 220-226.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC)	Kerr, D. C. R., Leve, L. D., & Chamberlain, P. (2009). Pregnancy rates among juvenile justice girls in two randomized controlled trials of Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care. <i>Journal of Counseling and Clinical Psychology</i> , 77(3), 588-593. (Trial 1). Leve, L. D., Chamberlain, P., Smith, D. K., & Harold, G. T. (2012). Multidimensional treatment foster care as an intervention for juvenile justice girls in out-of-home care. In S. Miller et al. (Eds.), <i>Delinquent girls: Contexts, relationships, and adaptation</i> , pp. 147-160.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care (MTFC)	Kerr, D. C. R., Leve, L. D., & Chamberlain, P. (2009). Pregnancy rates among juvenile justice girls in two randomized controlled trials of Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care. <i>Journal of Counseling and Clinical Psychology</i> , 77(3), 588-593. (Trial 2). Leve, L. D., Chamberlain, P., Smith, D. K., & Harold, G. T. (2012). Multidimensional treatment foster care as an intervention for juvenile justice girls in out-of-home care. In S. Miller et al. (Eds.), <i>Delinquent girls: Contexts, relationships, and adaptation</i> (pp. 147-160).	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; impact on pregnancy was not statistically significant at $p < .05$ for Trial 2 alone.	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
My Choice, My Future!	Maynard, R., Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Johnson, A., Clark, M., Homrighausen, J., et al. (2005). First-year impacts of four Title V, section 510 abstinence education programs. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
	Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Fortson, K., Quay, L., Wheeler, J., & Clark, M. (2007). Impacts of four Title V, Section 510 abstinence education programs : Final report. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.			
My Future is My Choice	Fitzgerald, A. M., Stanton, B. F., Terreri, N., Shipena, H., Li, X., Kahihuata, J., et al. (1999). Use of western-based HIV risk-reduction interventions targeting adolescents in an African setting. Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine, 25(1), 52-61.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Myspace project	Hedge, K. C., & Donald, C. P. (2011). Evaluation of the use of a social networking site in sexual health care. International Journal of STD and AIDS, 22(3), 171-172.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Native STAND	Smith, M. U., Rushing, S. C., & the Native STAND Curriculum Development Group. (2011). Native STAND (students together against negative decisions): Evaluating a school-based sexual risk reduction intervention in Indian boarding schools. Health Education Monograph Series, 28(2), 67-74.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	May 2014
New Beginnings	Wolchik, S. A., Sandler, I. N., Millsap, R. E., Plummer, B. A., Greene, S. M., Anderson, E. R., et al. (2002). Six-year follow-up of preventive interventions for children of divorce: A randomized controlled trial. Journal of the American Medical Association, 288, 1874-1881.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
New Chance	Quint, J., Bos, J. M., & Polit, D. F. (1997). New chance: Final report on a comprehensive program for young mothers in poverty and their children. New York, NY: Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Abbott, J., Feldhaus, K. M., Houry, D., & Lowenstein, S. R. (2004). Emergency contraception: What do our patients know? Annals of Emergency Medicine, 43(3), 376-381.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Alan Guttmacher Institute. (1994). Sex and america's teenagers. New York: Alan Guttmacher Institute.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Anderson, E. D. (2011). Impact of education on parents in motivating initiation and completion of HPV vaccination series in rural adolescents. Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering, 72(1-B), 180.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Ateka, G. K., & Selwyn, B. J. (2007). Adolescent human immunodeficiency virus and sexually transmitted disease prevention programmes: Are gender-blind approaches justified? Public Health, 121, 682-689.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	Ayadi, M. F., Kuo, T., Adams, E. K., & Gavin, N. I. (2012). Contraceptive use among Medicaid-covered teens and risk of teen conception: A longitudinal study. Journal of Women's Health (15409996), 21(2), 146-153.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Baker, S. A., Beadnell, B., Stoner, S., Morrison, D. M., Gordon, J., Collier, C., et al. (2003). Skills training versus health education to prevent STDs/HIV in heterosexual women: A randomized controlled trial utilizing biological outcomes. AIDS Education and Prevention: Official Publication of the International Society for AIDS Education, 15, 1-14.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Bakker, A. B. (1999). Persuasive communication about AIDS prevention: Need for cognition determines the impact of message format. AIDS Education & Prevention, 11(2), 150-162.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Barker, G., Ricardo, C., Nascimento, M., Olukoya, A., & Santos, C. (2010). Questioning gender norms with men to improve health outcomes: Evidence of impact. Global Public Health, 5(5), 539-553.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Barnet, B., Liu, J., DeVoe, M., Alperovitz-Bichell, K., & Duggan, A. K. (2007). Home visiting for adolescent mothers: Effects on parenting, maternal life course, and primary care linkage. Annals of Family Medicine, 5, 224-232.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Barnet, B., Liu, J., DeVoe, M., Duggan, A. K., Gold, M. A., & Pecukonis, E. (2009). Motivational intervention to reduce rapid subsequent births to adolescent mothers: A community-based randomized trial. Annals of Family Medicine, 7(5), 436-445.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Baxter, C. E., & Barata, P. C. (2011). The paradox of HPV vaccines: How to reach sexually inexperienced women for protection against a sexually transmitted infection. Women's Health Issues : Official Publication of the Jacobs Institute of Women's Health, 21(3), 239-245.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Beadnell, B., Baker, S., Gordon, J., Collier, C., Morrison, D. M., & Ryan, R. (1997). Preventing sexually transmitted diseases (STD) and HIV in women: Using multiple sources of data to inform intervention design. Cognitive and Behavioral Practice, 4, 325-348.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Bearman, P. S., & Bruckner, H. (2001). Promising the future: Virginity pledges and first intercourse. <i>The American Journal of Sociology</i> , 106(4), 859-912.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Belcher, L., Kalichman, S., Topping, M., Smith, S., Emshoff, J., Norris, F., et al. (1998). A randomized trial of a brief HIV risk reduction counseling intervention for women. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 66(5), 856-861.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Black, M. M., Bentley, M. E., Papas, M. A., Oberlander, S., Teti, L. O., McNary, S., et al. (2006). Delaying second births among adolescent mothers: A randomized, controlled trial of a home-based mentoring program. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 118(4), e1087-1099.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Blake, S. M., Ledsky, R., Goodenow, C., Sawyer, R., Lohrmann, D., & Windsor, R. (2003). Condom availability programs in Massachusetts high schools: Relationships with condom use and sexual behavior. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 93(6), 955-962.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Blake, S. M., Ledsky, R., Lehman, T., Goodenow, C., Sawyer, R., & Hack, T. (2001). Preventing sexual risk behaviors among gay, lesbian, and bisexual adolescents: The benefits of gay-sensitive HIV instruction in schools. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 91, 940-946.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Blank, L., Baxter, S. K., Payne, N., Guillaume, L. R., & Squires, H. (2012). Systematic review and narrative synthesis of the effectiveness of contraceptive service interventions for young people, delivered in health care settings. <i>Health Education Research</i> , 27(6), 1102-1119.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Bolu, O. O., Lindsey, C., Kamb, M. L., Kent, C., Zenilman, J., Douglas Jr., J. M., et al. (2004). Is HIV/sexually transmitted disease prevention counseling effective among vulnerable populations?: A subset analysis of data collected for a randomized, controlled trial. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 31(8), 469-474.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Booth, R. E., Zhang, Y., & Kwiatkowski, C. F. (1999). The challenge of changing drug and sex risk behaviors of runaway and homeless adolescents. <i>Child Abuse & Neglect</i> , 23(12), 1295-1306.	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Borgia, P., Marinacci, C., Schifano, P., & Perucci, C. A. (2005). Is peer education the best approach for HIV prevention in schools? Findings from a randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 36(6), 508-516.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Bouris, A., Guilamo-Ramos, V., Cherry, K., Dittus, P., Michael, S., & Gloppen, K. (2012). Preventing rapid repeat births among Latina adolescents: The role of parents. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 102(10), 1842-1847.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Boyer, C. B., Shafer, M., & Tschann, J. (1997). Evaluation of a knowledge- and cognitive-behavioral skills-building intervention to prevent STDs and HIV infection in high school students. <i>Adolescence</i> , 32(125), 25-42.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	Brems, C., Dewane, S. L., Johnson, M. E., & Eldridge, G. D. (2009). Brief motivational interventions for HIV/STI risk reduction among individuals receiving alcohol detoxification. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 21(5), 397-414.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Brewster, K. L., Billy, J. O. G., & Grady, W. R. (1993). Social context and adolescent behavior: The impact of community on the transition to sexual activity. <i>Social Forces</i> , 71(3), 713-740.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Brindis, C. D., Geierstanger, S. P., Wilcox, N., McCarter, V., & Hubbard, A. (2005). Evaluation of a peer provider reproductive health service model for adolescents. <i>Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health</i> , 37(2), 85-91.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2012
No formal name	Brown, K. E., Hurst, K. M., & Arden, M. A. (2011). Improving adolescent contraceptive use: Evaluation of a theory-driven classroom-based intervention. <i>Psychology, Health & Medicine</i> , 16(2), 141-155.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Bruckner, H., & Bearman, P. (2005). After the promise: The STD consequences of adolescent virginity pledges. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 36(4), 271-278.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Bryan, A. D., Aiken, L. S., & West, S. G. (1996). Increasing condom use: Evaluation of a theory-based intervention to prevent sexually transmitted diseases in young women. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 15(5), 371-382.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up	April 2010
No formal name	Calderon, Y., Leider, J., Hailpern, S., Chin, R., Ghosh, R., Fettig, J., Gennis, P., Bijur, P., & Bauman, L. (2009). High-volume rapid HIV testing in an urban emergency department. <i>AIDS Patient Care & STDs</i> , 23(9), 749-755.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Calderon, Y., Leider, J., Hailpern, S., Haughey, M., Ghosh, R., Lombardi, P., Bijur, P., & Bauman, L. (2009). A randomized control trial evaluating the educational effectiveness of a rapid HIV posttest counseling video. Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 36(4), 207-210.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Caron, F., Otis, J., & Pilote, F. (1998). Evaluation of an AIDS peer education program on multiethnic adolescents attending an urban high school in Quebec, Canada. Journal of HIV/AIDS Prevention & Education for Adolescents & Children, 2(1), 31-53.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Carter, D. (2012). Comprehensive sex education for teens is more effective than abstinence. American Journal of Nursing, 112(3), 15-15.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Cavazos-Rehg, P. A., Krauss, M. J., Spitznagel, E. L., Iguchi, M., Schootman, M., Cottler, L., Grucza, R. A., & Bierut, L. J. (2012). Associations between sexuality education in schools and adolescent birthrates: A state-level longitudinal model. Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine, 166(2), 134-140.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Chacko, M. R., Wiemann, C. M., Kozinetz, C. A., Kirk, v. S., Velasquez, M. M., Smith, P. B., & DiClemente, R. (2010). Efficacy of a motivational behavioral intervention to promote chlamydia and gonorrhea screening in young women: A randomized controlled trial. Journal of Adolescent Health, 46(2) 152-161.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample.	April 2012
No formal name	Chung-Park, M. S. (2008). Evaluation of a pregnancy prevention programme using the contraceptive behavior change model. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 61(1), 81-91.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Congressional Quarterly, Inc. Do virginity pledges reduce STD risks? (2004). CQ Researcher, 14(42), 1015-1015.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Cosio, D., Heckman, T. G., Anderson, T., Heckman, B. D., Garske, J., & McCarthy, J. (2010). Telephone-administered motivational interviewing to reduce risky sexual behavior in HIV-infected rural persons: A pilot randomized clinical trial. Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 37(3), 140-146.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Danielson, R., Marcy, S., Plunkett, A., Wiest, W., & Greenlick, M. R. (1990). Reproductive health counseling for young men: What does it do? Family Planning Perspectives, 22(3), 115-121.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	De Wit, R., Victoir, A., & Bergh, O. V. D. (1997). 'To touch them, is to love them': Effects of direct experience with condoms on adolescents' attitudes toward condoms. <i>Health Education Research</i> , 12(3), 301-310.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	DeLamater, J., Wagstaff, D. A., & Havens, K. K. (2000). The impact of a culturally appropriate STD/AIDS education intervention on black male adolescents' sexual and condom use behavior. <i>Health Education & Behavior</i> , 27(4), 454-470.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
No formal name	Di Noia, J., Schinke, S. P., Pena, J. B., & Schwinn, T. M. (2004). Evaluation of a brief computer-mediated intervention to reduce HIV risk among early adolescent females. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 35(1), 62-64.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	DiClemente, R. J., Pies, C. A., Stoller, E. J., Straits, C., Olivia, G. E., Haskin, J., et al. (1989). Evaluation of school-based AIDS education curricula in San Francisco. <i>Journal of Sex Research</i> , 26(2), 188-198.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Doswell, W. M. (1999). Sexually risky behaviour in adolescents was reduced by a safer sex, condom based intervention [commentary on Jemmott, J. B. III, Jemmott, L. S., Fong, G. T. (1998, May 20). Abstinence and safer sex HIV risk-reduction interventions for African American adolescents: A randomized controlled trial. <i>JAMA</i> , 279(19):1529-1536]. <i>Evidence-Based Nursing</i> , 2(1), 14.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Duncan, E. (2011). Influence of partner type on condom use. <i>Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment</i> , 21(7), 784-802.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Dynarski, M., Gleason, P., Rangarajan, A., & Wood, R. G. (1998). Impacts of dropout prevention programs. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Eaton, L. A., Cherry, C., Cain, D., & Pope, H. (2011). A novel approach to prevention for at-risk HIV-negative men who have sex with men: Creating a teachable moment to promote informed sexual decision-making. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 101(3), 539-545.	N/A		May 2014
No formal name	Educating teenage males about sex and AIDS. (1992). Urban Institute Policy and Research Report, 22(3), 4-5.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Eggert, L.L., Thompson, E.A., Herting, J.R., & Randell, B. P. (2001.) Reconnecting youth to prevent drug abuse, school dropout, and suicidal behaviors among high-risk youth. In E. Wagner and H.B. Waldron (Eds.), Innovations in adolescent substance abuse intervention (pp. 51-84). Oxford: Elsevier Science.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Ehrhardt, A. A., Exner, T. M., Hoffman, S., Silberman, I., Leu, C. S., Miller, S., et al. (2002). A gender-specific HIV/STD risk reduction intervention for women in a health care setting: Short- and long-term results of a randomized clinical trial. AIDS Care, 14(2), 147-161.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Eisen, M., Zellman, G. L., & McAlister, A.L. (1990). Evaluating the impact of a theory-based sexuality and contraceptive education program. Family Planning Perspectives, 22(6), 261-271.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
No formal name	Ellis, J. A., Cohall, R. M., & Cohall, A. T. (2003). The need for increased comprehensive preventive care of male adolescents: Results from a school-based intervention. Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine, 32(2), 152.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Ellis-Hernandez, K. D. (2009). Condom self-efficacy, HIV knowledge and understanding, perceived peer sexual behavior, and condom use among sexually active adolescents. Doctoral Dissertation, Fordham University.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2012
No formal name	Evans, A. E., Edmundson-Drane, E. W., & Harris, K. K. (2000). Computer-assisted instruction: An effective instructional method for HIV prevention education? Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine, 26(4), 244-251.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Evans, M. (2007). 2006-2007 evaluation report-Governor's program on abstinence. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Evans, M. (2009). Evaluation report, 2007-2008: Community Character Development Coalition (CCDC) abstinence program. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Evans, M. (n.d.). Analyses of Title XX Adolescent Family Life prevention demonstration project. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Fang, X., Stanton, B., Li, X., Feigelman, S., & Baldwin, R. M. (1998). Similarities in sexual activity and condom use among friends within groups before and after a risk-reduction intervention. Youth & Society, 29(4), 431-450.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Ferguson, S. L. (1998). Peer counseling in a culturally specific adolescent pregnancy prevention program. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, 9(3), 322-40.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
No formal name	Fisher, J. D., Fisher, W. A., Bryan, A. D., & Misovich, S. J. (2002). Information-motivation-behavioral skills model-based HIV risk behavior change intervention for inner-city high school youth. Health Psychology, 21(2), 177-86.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
No formal name	Fisher, J. D., Fisher, W. A., Misovich, S. J., Kimble, D. L., & Malloy, T. E. (1996). Changing AIDS risk behavior: Effects of an intervention emphasizing AIDS risk reduction information, motivation, and behavioral skills in a college student population. Health Psychology: Official Journal of the Division of Health Psychology, American Psychological Association, 15(2), 114-123.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Frost, J. J., & Darroch Forrest, J. (1995). Understanding the impact of effective teenage pregnancy prevention programs. Family Planning Perspectives, 27(5), 188-195.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Furstenberg, F. F., Geitz, L. M., Teitler, J. O., & Weiss, C. C. (1997). Does condom availability make a difference? An evaluation of Philadelphia's health resource centers. Family Planning Perspectives, 29(3), 123-127.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	Gennetian, L. A., Next Generation (Project), & Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation. (2002). How welfare and work policies for parents affect adolescents : A synthesis of research. New York: MDRC.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Gibson, D. R., Zhang, G., Cassady, D., Pappas, L., Mitchell, J., & Kegeles, S. M. (2010). Effectiveness of HIV prevention social marketing with injecting drug users. American Journal of Public Health, 100(10), 1828-1830.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Golbasi, Z., & Taskin, L. (2009). Evaluation of school-based reproductive health education program for adolescent girls. International Journal of Adolescent Medicine & Health, 21(3), 395-404.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Gold, M. A., Wolford, J. E., Smith, K. A., & Parker, A. M. (2004). The effects of advance provision of emergency contraception on adolescent women's sexual and contraceptive behaviors. Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology, 17(2), 87-96.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Goldberg, E., Millson, P., Rivers, S., Manning, S. J., Leslie, K., Read, S., et al. (2009). A human immunodeficiency virus risk reduction intervention for incarcerated youth: A randomized controlled trial. Journal of Adolescent Health : Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine, 44(2), 136-145.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Graham, A., Moore, L., Sharp, D., & Diamond, I. (2002). Improving teenagers' knowledge of emergency contraception: Cluster randomised controlled trial of a teacher led intervention. British Medical Journal, 324(7347), 1179.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Gruber, K. J. (2009). Report to the teen pregnancy prevention initiatives of the North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services: A comparative assessment of life status of adolescent parenting program graduates with former teen mother cohorts. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Guttmacher, S., Lieberman, L, Ward, D., Freudenberg, N., Radosh, A., & Des Jarlais, D. (1997). Condom availability in New York City public high schools: Relationships to condom use and sexual behavior. American Journal of Public Health, 87(9), 1427-1433.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
No formal name	Hanna, K. M. (1993). Effect of nurse-client transaction on female adolescents' contraceptive perceptions and adherence. Journal of Nursing Scholarship, 25(4), 285-290.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	Hobfoll, S. E., Jackson, A. P., Lavin, J., Johnson, R. J., & Schroder, K. E. E. (2002). Effects and generalizability of communally oriented HIV-AIDS prevention versus general health promotion groups for single, inner-city women in urban clinics. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70, 950-960.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Hovell, M., Blumberg, E., Sipan, C., Hofstetter, C. R., Burkham, S., Atkins, C., et al. (1998). Skills training for pregnancy and AIDS prevention in Anglo and Latino youth. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine</i> , 23(3), 139-149.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Jackson, C., Geddes, R., Haw, S., & Frank, J. (2012). Interventions to prevent substance use and risky sexual behaviour in young people: A systematic review. <i>Addiction</i> , 107(4), 733-747.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Jackson, R. A., Bimla Schwarz, E., Freedman, L., & Darney, P. (2003). Advance supply of emergency contraception-effect on use and usual contraception-a randomized trial. <i>Obstetrics and Gynecology</i> , 102(1), 8-16.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Jemmott, J. B., & Jemmott, L. S. (1996). Strategies to reduce the risk of HIV infection, sexually transmitted diseases, and pregnancy among African American adolescents. In R. J. Resnick & R. H. Rozensky (Eds.), <i>Health psychology through the life span: Practice and research opportunities</i> (pp. 395-422). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Joseph J.G., El-Mohandes A.A.E., Blake S.M., Kiely M., El-Khorazaty M.N., Gantz M.G., Johnson A.A., Katz K.S., Subramanian S., & Rossi M.W. (2009). Reducing psychosocial and behavioral pregnancy risk factors: Results of a randomized clinical trial among high-risk pregnant African-American women. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 99(6), 1053-1061.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Kahn, J. G., Brindis, C. D., & Gleit, D. A. (1999). Pregnancies averted among U.S. teenagers by the use of contraceptives. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 31(1), 29-34.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Kalichman, S. C., Cherry, C., & Browne-Sperling, F. (1999). Effectiveness of a video-based motivational skills-building HIV risk-reduction intervention for inner-city African American men. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 67(6), 959-966.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Kalichman, S. C., Cherry, C., Kalichman, M. O., Amaral, C. M., White, D., Pope, H., Swetzes, C., Eaton, L., Macy, R., & Cain, D. (2011). Integrated behavioral intervention to improve HIV/AIDS treatment adherence and reduce HIV transmission. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 101(3), 531-538.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Kershaw, T. S., Magriples, U., Westdahl, C., Rising, S. S., & Ickovics, J. (2009). Pregnancy as a window of opportunity for HIV prevention: Effects of an HIV intervention delivered within prenatal care. American Journal of Public Health, 99(11), 2079-2086.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Keys, T. R., Morant, K. M., & Stroman, C. A. (2009). Black youth's personal involvement in the HIV/AIDS issue: Does the public service announcement still work? Journal of Health Communication, 14(2), 189-202.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Kiene, S. M., & Barta, W. D. (2006). A brief individualized computer-delivered sexual risk reduction intervention increases HIV/AIDS preventive behavior. Journal of Adolescent Health, 39(3), 404.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up	April 2010
No formal name	Kirby, D., & Brown, N. (1996). School condom availability programs in the United States. Family Planning Perspectives, 28(5), 196-202.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Kirby, D., Brener, N. D., Brown, N. L., Peterfreund, N., Hillard, P., & Harist, R. (1999). The impact of condom distribution in Seattle schools on sexual behavior and condom use. American Journal of Public Health, 89(2), 182-187.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	Kirby, D., Resnick, M. D., Downes, B., Kocher, T., Gunderson, P., Potthoff, S. Zelterman, D., & Blum, R. W. (1993). The effects of school-based health clinics in St. Paul on school-wide birthrates. Family Planning Perspectives 25(1), 12-16.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
No formal name	Kirby, D., Waszak, C., & Ziegler, J. (1991). Assessment of six school-based clinics: Their reproductive health services and impact upon sexual behaviors. Family Planning Perspectives, 23(1), 6-16.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
No formal name	Kisker, E. E., Rangarajan, A., & Boller, K. (1998). Moving into adulthood: Were the impacts of mandatory program for welfare-dependent teenage parents sustained after the programs ended? Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Krahé, B., Abraham, C., & Scheinberger-Olwig, R. (2005). Can safer-sex promotion leaflets change cognitive antecedents of condom use? An experimental evaluation. British Journal of Health Psychology, 10, 203-220.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Lang, D. L., DiClemente, R. J., Hardin, J. W., Crosby, R. A., Salazar, L. F., & Hertzberg, V. S. (2009). Threats of cross-contamination on effects of a sexual risk reduction intervention: Fact or fiction. <i>Prevention Science</i> , 10(3), 270-275.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Latkin, C. A., Donnell, D., Metzger, D., Sherman, S., Aramrattna, A., DavisVogel, A., Quan, V. M., Gandham, S., Vongchak, T., Perdue, T., & Celentano, D. D. (2009). The efficacy of a network intervention to reduce HIV risk behaviors among drug users and risk partners in Chiang Mai, Thailand and Philadelphia, USA. <i>Social Science & Medicine</i> , 68(4), 740-748.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Lederman, R. P., Chan, W., & Roberts-Gray, C. (2004). Sexual risk attitudes and intentions of youth aged 12-14 years: Survey comparisons of parent-teen prevention and control groups. <i>Behavioral Medicine (Washington, DC)</i> , 29(4), 155-163.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Lemieux, A. F., Fisher, J. D., & Pratto, F. (2008). A music-based HIV prevention intervention for urban adolescents. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 27(3), 349-357.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
No formal name	Lewis, C. M., Faulkner, M., Scarborough, M., & Berkeley, B. (2012). Preventing subsequent births for low-income adolescent mothers: An exploratory investigation of mediating factors in intensive case management. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 102(10), 1862-1865.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	May 2014
No formal name	Lewis, R. K., Paine-Andrews, A., Fisher, J., Custard, C., Fleming-Fandle, M., & Fawcett, S. B. (1999). Reducing the risk for adolescent pregnancy: Evaluation of a school/community partnership in a Midwestern military community. <i>Family & Community Health</i> , 22(2), 16-30.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
No formal name	Lim, M. S. C., Hocking, J. S., Aitken, C. K., Fairley, C. K., Jordan, L., Lewis, J. A., & Hellard, M. E. (2012). Impact of text and email messaging on the sexual health of young people: A randomised controlled trial. <i>Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health</i> , 66(1), 69-74.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Lindenberg, C. S., Solorzano, R. M., Krantz, M. S., Galvis, C., Baroni, G., & Strickland, O. (1998). Risk and Resilience: Building protective factors : An intervention for preventing substance abuse and sexual risk-taking and for promoting strength and protection among young, low-income Hispanic women. <i>MCN, American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing</i> , 23(2), 99-104.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Lundberg, S., & Plotnick, R. D. (1990). Effects of state welfare, abortion and family planning policies on premarital childbearing among white adolescents. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 22(6), 246-275.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Mansfield, C. J., Conroy, M. E., Emans, S. J., & Woods, E. R. (1993). A pilot study of AIDS education and counseling of high-risk adolescents in an office setting. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 14(2), 115-119.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
No formal name	Marcell, A. V., Allan, E., Clay, E. A., Watson, C., & Sonenstein, F. L. (2013). Effectiveness of a brief curriculum to promote condom and health care use among out-of-school young adult males. <i>Perspectives on Sexual & Reproductive Health</i> , 45(1), 33-40.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	May 2014
No formal name	Marsch, L. A., Grabinski, M. J., Bickel, W. K., Desrosiers, A., Guarino, H., Muehlbach, B., Solhkhah, R., Taufique, S., & Acosta, M. (2011). Computer-assisted HIV prevention for youth with substance use disorders. <i>Substance Use & Misuse</i> , 46(1), 46-56.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Martin, J., Sheeran, P., Slade, P., Wright, A., & Dibble, T. (2009). Implementation intention formation reduces consultations for emergency contraception and pregnancy testing among teenage women. <i>Health Psychology</i> , 28(6), 762-769.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Martin, J., Slade, P., Sheeran, P., Wright, A., & Dibble, T. (2011). "If-then" planning in one-to-one behaviour change counselling is effective in promoting contraceptive adherence in teenagers. <i>Journal of Family Planning & Reproductive Health Care</i> , 37(2), 85-88.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Martínez-Donate, A. P., Zellner, J. A., Fernández-Cerdeño, A., Sañudo, F., Hovell, M. F., Sipan, C. L., Engelberg, M. & Ji, M. (2009). Hombres sanos: Exposure and response to a social marketing HIV prevention campaign targeting heterosexually identified Latino men who have sex with men and women. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 21, 124-136.			
No formal name	Martínez-Donate, A. P., Zellner, J. A., Sañudo, F., Fernández-Cerdeño, A., Hovell, M. F., Sipan, C. L., Engelberg, M. & Carrillo, H. (2010). Hombres sanos: Evaluation of a social marketing campaign for heterosexually identified latino men who have sex with men and women. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 100(12), 2532-2540.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Martino, S. C., Elliott, M. N., Collins, R. L., Kanouse, D. E., & Berry, S. H. (2008). Virginity pledges among the willing: Delays in first intercourse and consistency of condom use. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health Care</i> , 43(4), 341-348.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Maticka-Tyndale, E., Barnett, J.P. (2010). Peer-led interventions to reduce HIV risk of youth: A review. <i>Evaluation and Program Planning</i> , 33(2), 98-112.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Maynard, R. A., Nicholson, W., & Rangarajan, A. (1993). Breaking the cycle of poverty: The effectiveness of mandatory services for welfare-dependent teenage parents. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Mazza, C. (2002). Young dads: The effects of a parenting program on urban African-American adolescent fathers. <i>Adolescence</i> , 37(148), 681-693.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	May 2014
No formal name	McBride, D., & Gienapp, A. (2000). Using randomized designs to evaluate client-centered programs to prevent adolescent pregnancy. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 32(5), 227-235. (Site E.)	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
No formal name	McBride, D., & Gienapp, A. (2000). Using randomized designs to evaluate client-centered programs to prevent adolescent pregnancy. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 32(5), 227-235. (Site F.)	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	McBride, D., & Gienapp, A. (2000). Using randomized designs to evaluate client-centered programs to prevent adolescent pregnancy. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 32(5), 227-235. (Site G.)	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	Metzler, A. E., Weiskotten, D., & Morgen, K. J. (2000). Adolescent HIV prevention: An application of the elaboration likelihood model. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Minguez, M., Santelli, J. S., Gibson, E., Orr, M., & Samant, S. (n.d.) Measuring reproductive health impact of a school health center, using a novel research design. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health. Manuscript in preparation.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it had only one cluster (school) in the control condition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the analysis sample	May 2014
No formal name	Molina, R. C., Roca, C. G., Zamorano, J. S., & Araya, E. G. (2010). Family planning and adolescent pregnancy. Best Practice & Research in Clinical Obstetrics & Gynaecology, 24(2), 209-222.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Moody, L. B. (1999). The effects of role-play and simulation as pregnancy prevention strategies on knowledge and attitude of African-American adolescents in an urban community. Master's thesis, Grand Valley State University.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Morgenstern, J., Bux, D. A. J., Parsons, J., Hagman, B. T., Wainberg, M., & Irwin, T. (2009). Randomized trial to reduce club drug use and HIV risk behaviors among men who have sex with men. Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology, 77(4), 645-656.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Morrison-Beedy, D., Carey, M. P., Kowalski, J., & Tu, X. (2005). Group-based HIV risk reduction intervention for adolescent girls: Evidence of feasibility and efficacy. Research in Nursing & Health, 28(1), 3-15.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
No formal name	Mouttapa, M., Watson, D. W., McCuller, W. J., Reiber, C., & Tsai, W. (2009). Substance use and HIV prevention for youth in correctional facilities. Journal of Correctional Education, 60(4), 289-315.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Moyse-Steinberg, D. (1990). A model for adolescent pregnancy prevention through the use of small groups. Social Work with Groups, 13(2), 57-68.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Mukandavire, Z., Garira, W., & Tchuente, J. M. (2009). Modeling effects of public health educational campaigns on HIV/AIDS transmission dynamics. Applied Mathematical Modelling, 33(4), 2084-2095.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Nasso, J. T. (1997). Planning for pregnancy-A preconception health program. MCN, American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing, 22(3), 142-146.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	O'Donnell, C. R., O'Donnell, L., San Doval, A., Duran, R., & Labes, K. (1998). Reductions in STD infections subsequent to an STD clinic visit: Using video-based patient education to supplement provider interactions. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 25(3), 161-168.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	O'Leary, A., Jemmott, L. S., Goodhart, F., & Gebelt, J. (1996). Effects of an institutional AIDS prevention intervention: Moderation by gender. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 8(6), 516-528.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
No formal name	Olofintoye, T. T., & Akanle, F. F. (2011). The effects of e-mail, video and lecturing methods on sexual risk reduction among adolescents: Counselling for HIV/AIDS prevention. <i>Procedia Computer Science</i> , 3(2), 47-51.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Orr, D. P., Langefeld, C. D., Katz, B. P., & Caine, V. A. (1996). Behavioral intervention to increase condom use among high-risk female adolescents. <i>Journal of Pediatrics</i> , 128(2), 288-295.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	Ounce of Prevention Fund (1992). Success for every teen: Programs that help adolescents avoid pregnancy, gangs, drug abuse, and school drop-out. Springfield, IL: Illinois State Department of Children and Family Services.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Paine-Andrews, A., Harris, K. J., Fisher, J. L., Lewis, R. K., Williams, E. L., Fawcett, S. B., et al. (1999). Effects of a replication of a multicomponent model for preventing adolescent pregnancy in three Kansas communities. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 31(4), 182-189.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	Paneth-Pollak, R., Klingler, E. J., Blank, S., & Schillinger, J. A. (2010). The elephant never forgets: piloting a chlamydia and gonorrhea retesting reminder postcard in an STD clinic setting. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 37(6), 365-368.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Petry, N. M., Weinstock, J., Alessi, S. M., Lewis, M. W., & Dieckhaus, K. (2010). Group-based randomized trial of contingencies for health and abstinence in HIV patients. <i>Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology</i> , 78(1), 89-97.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Picot, J., Shepherd, J., Kavanagh, J., Cooper, K., Harden, A., BarnettPage, E., Jones, J., Clegg, A., Hartwell, D., & Frampton, G. K. (2012). Behavioural interventions for the prevention of sexually transmitted infections in young people aged 13-19 years: A systematic review. <i>Health Education Research</i> , 27(3), 495-512.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Pinkleton, B., Austin, E., Chen, Y., & Cohen, M. (2009). The role of media literacy in adolescents' understanding of and responses to sexual portrayals in media. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Plastino, K. A., Holden, A. E. C., & Schenken, R. S. (2009). Effectiveness of a sex education program to delay coital debut among public school adolescents. <i>Adolescent and Family Health</i> , 4(2), 84-94.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
No formal name	Purcell, D. W., Garfein, R. S., Latka, M. H., Thiede, H., Hudson, S., Bonner, S., et al. (2007). Development, description, and acceptability of a small-group, behavioral intervention to prevent HIV and hepatitis C virus infections among young adult injection drug users. <i>Drug and Alcohol Dependence</i> , 91, S73-S80.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Quirk, M. E., Godkin, M. A., & Schwenzfeier, E. (1993). Evaluation of two AIDS prevention interventions for inner-city adolescent and young adult women. <i>American Journal of Preventive Medicine</i> , 9(1), 21-26.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Raine, T. R., Harper, C. C., Rocca, C. H., Fischer, R., Padian, N., Klausner, J. D., et al. (2005). Direct access to emergency contraception through pharmacies and effect on unintended pregnancy and STIs: A randomized controlled trial. <i>JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 293(1), 54-62.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Raine, T., Harper, C., Leon, K., & Darney, P. (2000). Emergency contraception: Advance provision in a young, high-risk clinic population. <i>Obstetrics and Gynecology</i> , 96(1), 1-7.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Raymond, E. G., Stewart, F., Weaver, M., Monteith, C., & Van Der Pol, B. (2006). Impact of increased access to emergency contraceptive pills: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Obstetrics and Gynecology</i> , 108(5), 1098-1106.	N/A	This study does not meet screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Rector, R. E., & Johnson, K. A. (2005). Adolescent virginity pledges and risky sexual behaviors. Paper presented at the Eighth Annual National Welfare Research and Evaluation Conference of the Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Rector, R. E., & Johnson, K. A. (2005). Adolescent virginity pledges, condom use, and sexually transmitted diseases among young adults. Heritage Foundation Center for Data Analysis Report No.CDA0407.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No Formal Name	Rector, R. E., & Johnson, K. A. (2005). Adolescent virginity pledges, condom use, and sexually transmitted diseases among young adults. Paper presented at the Eighth Annual National Welfare Research and Evaluation Conference of the Administration for Children and Families, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Rector, R. E., Johnson, K. A., Marshall, J. A., & Heritage Center for Data Analysis. (2004). Teens who make virginity pledges have substantially improved life outcomes. Washington, DC: Heritage Foundation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Redding, C. A., Brown-Peterside, P., Noar, S. M., Rossi, J. S., & Koblin, B. A. (2011). One session of TTM-tailored condom use feedback: A pilot study among at-risk women in the Bronx. AIDS Care - Psychological and Socio-Medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV, 23(1), 10-15.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Reeder, G. D., Pryor, J. B., & Harsh, L. (1997). Activity and similarity on safe sex workshops led by peer educators. AIDS Education and Prevention, 9(1), 77-89.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	Rickert, V. I., Gottlieb, A., & Jay, M. S. (1990). A comparison of three clinic-based AIDS education programs on female adolescents' knowledge, attitudes, and behavior. Journal of Adolescent Health Care: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine, 11(4), 298-303.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Rickert, V. I., Jay, M. S., & Gottlieb, A. (1991). Effects of a peer-counseled AIDS education program on knowledge, attitudes, and satisfaction of adolescents. Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine, 12(1), 38-43.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Ricketts, S. A., & Guernsey, B. P. (2006). School-based health centers and the decline in black teen fertility during the 1990s in Denver, Colorado. American Journal of Public Health, 96(9), 1588-1592.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	Roberto, A. J., Carlyle, K. E., Zimmerman, R. S., Abner, E. L., Cupp, P. K., & Hansen, G. L. (2008). The short-term effects of a computer-based pregnancy, STD, and HIV prevention program. Communication Quarterly, 56(1), 29-48.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Roberto, A. J., Zimmerman, R. S., Carlyle, K. E., Abner, E. L., Cupp, P. K., & Hansen, G. L. (2007). The effects of a computer-based pregnancy, STD, and HIV prevention intervention: A nine-school trial. Health Communication, 21(2), 115-124.	Low	Study that had systematic differences in data collection methods between the treatment and control groups	April 2010
No formal name	Roberto, A., Zimmerman, R., Carlyle, K., & Abner, E. (2007). A computer-based approach to preventing pregnancy, STD, and HIV in rural adolescents. Journal of Health Communication, 12(1), 53-76.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
No formal name	Rosenbaum, J. E. (2009). Patient teenagers? A comparison of the sexual behavior of virginity pledgers and matched nonpledgers. Pediatrics, 123(1), 110-120.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Gwadz, M., Fernandez, M. I., & Srinivasan, S. (1998). Timing of HIV interventions on reductions in sexual risk among adolescents. American Journal of Community Psychology, 26(1), 73-96.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on frequency of sexual activity, but the regression model controls for abstinence at follow up, which may bias the impact estimates	April 2010
No formal name	Sanderson C. A., & Yopyk, D. J. (2007). Improving condom use intentions and behavior by changing perceived partner norms: An evaluation of condom promotion videos for college students. Health Psychology: Official Journal of the Division of Health Psychology, American Psychological Association, 26(4), 481-487.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Sanderson, C. A., & Jemmott III, J. B. (1996). Moderation and mediation of HIV-prevention interventions: Relationship status, intentions, and condom use among college students. Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 26(23), 2076-2099.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Schinke, S. P., Gordon, A. N., & Weston, R. E. (1990). Self-instruction to prevent HIV infection among African-American and Hispanic-American adolescents. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 58(4), 432-436.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Schreiber, C. A., Ratcliffe, S. J., & Barnhart, K. T. (2010). A randomized controlled trial of the effect of advanced supply of emergency contraception in postpartum teens: A feasibility study. Contraception, 81(5), 435-440.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Shipley, N. (2009). Stage of readiness and learning styles-a tailored HIV/AIDS prevention intervention for youth detained in the Los Angeles County juvenile justice system. Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because the outcome measures and timing of data collection differed between the intervention and comparison groups	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Siegel, D., DiClemente, R., Durbin, M., Krasnovsky, F., & Saliba, P. (1995). Change in junior high school students' AIDS related knowledge, misconceptions, attitudes, and HIV-preventive behaviors: Effects of a school-based intervention. AIDS Education and Prevention, 7(6), 534-543.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
No formal name	Sitlinger, A. P., Lindsell, C. J., Ruffner, A. H., Wayne, D. B., Hart, K. W., Trott, A. T., Fichtenbaum, C. J., & Lyons, M. S. (2011). Preliminary program evaluation of emergency department HIV prevention counseling. Annals of Emergency Medicine, 58(1 Suppl 1), S120-5.e1-3.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
No formal name	Slesnick, N., & Kang, M. J. (2008). The impact of an integrated treatment on HIV risk behavior among homeless youth: A randomized controlled trial. Journal of Behavioral Medicine, 31(1), 45-59.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Slonim-Nevo, V., Auslander, W. F., Ozawa, M. N., & Jung, K. G. (1996). The long-term impact of AIDS-preventive interventions for delinquent and abused adolescents. Adolescence, 31(122), 409-421.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
No formal name	Smith, K. W., McGraw, S. A., Crawford, S. L., Costa, L. A., & McKinlay, J. B. (1993). HIV risk among Latino adolescents in two New England cities. American Journal of Public Health, 83(10), 1395-1399.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Smith, M. U., & Katner, H. P. (1995). Quasi-experimental evaluation of three AIDS prevention activities for maintaining knowledge, improving attitudes, and changing risk behaviors of high school seniors. AIDS Education and Prevention, 7(5), 391-402.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
No formal name	Smith, P. B., Weinman, M. L., & Parrilli, J. (1997). The role of condom motivation education in the reduction of new and reinfection rates of sexually transmitted diseases among inner-city female adolescents. Patient Education and Counseling, 31(1), 77-81.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
No formal name	Social-cognitive theory mediators of behavior change in the National Institute of Mental Health multisite HIV prevention trial. (2001). Health Psychology, 20(5), 369-376.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Spaulding, A. C., Sumbry, A. R., Brzozowski, A. K., Ramos, K. L., Perez, S. D., Maggio, D. M., Seals, R. M., & Wingood, G. M. (2009). Pairing HIV-positive prisoners with volunteer life coaches to maintain health-promoting behavior upon release: A mixed-methods needs analysis and pilot study. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 21(6), 552-569.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Stevenson, H. C., & Davis, G. (1994). Impact of a culturally sensitive AIDS video education on the AIDS risk knowledge of African-American adolescents. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 6(1), 40-52.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Sulak, P. J., Herbelin, S. J., Fix, D. D., & Kuehl, T. J. (2006). Impact of an adolescent sex education program that was implemented by an academic medical center. <i>American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology</i> , 195(1), 78-84.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Taylor, B. G., Stein, N., & Burden, F. F. (2010). Exploring gender differences in dating violence/harassment prevention programming in middle schools: Results from a randomized experiment. <i>Journal of Experimental Criminology</i> , 6(4), 419-445.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Tremblay, R. E., Pagani-Kurtz, L., Mâsse, L. C., Vitaro, F., & Pihl, R. O. (1995). A bimodal preventive intervention for disruptive kindergarten boys: Its impact through mid-adolescence. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 63(4), 560-568.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Trent, M., Chung, S., Burke, M., Walker, A., & Ellen, J. M. (2010). Results of a randomized controlled trial of a brief behavioral intervention for pelvic inflammatory disease in adolescents. <i>Journal of Pediatric & Adolescent Gynecology</i> , 23(2), 96-101.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Velasquez, M. M., von Sternberg, K., Johnson, D. H., Green, C., Carbonari, J. P., & Parsons, J. T. (2009). Reducing sexual risk behaviors and alcohol use among HIV-positive men who have sex with men: A randomized clinical trial. <i>Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology</i> , 77(4), 657-667.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
No formal name	Vincent, M., Drane, J. W., Joshi, P., Shankarnarayan, S., & Nimmons, M. (2004). Sustained reduction in adolescent pregnancy rates through school and community-based education, 1982-2000. <i>American Journal of Health Education</i> , 35(2), 76-83.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
No formal name	Walcott, C. M., Chenneville, T., & Tarquini, S. (2011). Relationship between recall of sex education and college students' sexual attitudes and behavior. <i>Psychology in the Schools</i> , 48(8), 828-842.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Walker, D., Gutierrez, J. P., Torres, P., & Bertozzi, S. M. (2006). HIV prevention in Mexican schools: Prospective randomised evaluation of intervention. British Medical Journal, 332(7551), 1189.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Walter, H., & Vaughan, R. (1993). AIDS risk reduction among a multiethnic sample of urban high school students. JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association, 270(6), 725-730.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
No formal name	<p>Weed, S. E., Ericksen, I. H., Baldrige, J., Andrews, D., Anderson, N., & Birch, P. J. (2006). Arkansas Department of Health and Human Services, Title V, Phase IV report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.</p> <p>Birch, P. J., & Weed, S. E. (2008). Arkansas Department of Health and Human Services, Title V, Phase V, final report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.</p> <p>Weed, S. E., Ericksen, I. H., Baldrige, J., Andrews, D., Anderson, N., Birch, P. J., & Evans, M. (2007). Arkansas Department of Health and Human Services, Title V, Phase V interim report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.</p>	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
No formal name	Wendell, D. A., Cohen, D. A., LeSage, D., & Farley, T. A. (2003). Street outreach for HIV prevention: Effectiveness of a state-wide programme. International Journal of STD & AIDS, 14(5), 334-340.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Winett, R. A., Anderson, E. S., Moore, J. F., Sikkema, K. J., Hook, R. J., Webster, D. A., et al. (1992). Family/media approach to HIV prevention: Results with a home-based, parent-teen video program. Health Psychology: Official Journal of the Division of Health Psychology, American Psychological Association, 11(3), 203-206.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Winett, R. A., Anderson, E. S., Moore, J. F., Taylor, C. D., Hook, R. J., Webster, D. A., et al. (1993). Efficacy of a home-based human immunodeficiency virus prevention video program for teens and parents. Health Education Quarterly, 20(4), 555-567.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Winter, L., & Breckenmaker, L. C. (1991). Tailoring family planning services to the special needs of adolescents. Family Planning Perspectives, 23(1), 24-30.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
No formal name	Workman, G. M., Robinson, W. L., Cotler, S., & Harper, G. W. (1996). A school-based approach to HIV prevention for inner-city African-American and Hispanic adolescent females. <i>Journal of Prevention & Intervention in the Community</i> , 14(1-2), 41-60.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
No formal name	Wretzel, S. R., Visintainer, P. F., & Pinkston Koenigs, L. M. (2011). Condom availability program in an inner-city public school: Effect on the rates of gonorrhea and chlamydia infection. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 49(3), 324-326.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	May 2014
North Carolina (NC) Women's CoOp	Wechsberg, W. M., Novak, S. P., Zule, W. A., Browne, F. A., Kral, A. H., Ellerson, R. M., & Kline, T. (2010). Sustainability of intervention effects of an evidence-based HIV prevention intervention for african american women who smoke crack cocaine. <i>Drug & Alcohol Dependence</i> , 109, 205-212.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Not Me, Not Now	Doniger, A., Adams, E., Utter, C., & Riley, J. (2001). Impact evaluation of the "Not Me, Not Now" abstinence-oriented, adolescent pregnancy prevention communications program, Monroe County, New York. <i>Journal of Health Communication</i> , 6(1), 45-60.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Nurse Family Partnership	Olds, D. L., Robinson, J., O'Brien, R., Luckey, D. W., Pettitt, L. M., Henderson Jr., C. R., et al. (2002). Home visiting by paraprofessionals and by nurses: A randomized, controlled trial. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 110(3), 486-496. Olds, D. L., Robinson, J., Pettitt, L., Luckey, D. W., Holmberg, J., Ng, R. K., et al. (2004). Effects of home visits by paraprofessionals and by nurses: Age 4 follow-up results of a randomized trial. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 114(6), 1560-1568. Olds, D. L., Kitzman, H., Cole, R., Robinson, J., Sidora, K., Luckey, D. W., et al. (2004). Effects of nurse home-visiting on maternal life course and child development: Age 6 follow-up results of a randomized trial. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 114(6), 1550-1559.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Paquin School Program	Amin, R., & Sato, T. (2004). Impact of a school-based comprehensive program for pregnant teens on their contraceptive use, future contraceptive intention, and desire for more children. <i>Journal of Community Health Nursing</i> , 21(1), 39-47.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Parent-Adolescent Relationship Education (PARE)	Lederman, R., Chan, W., & Roberts-Gray, C. (2008). Parent-adolescent relationship education (PARE): Program delivery to reduce risks for adolescent pregnancy and STDs. <i>Behavioral Medicine</i> , 33(4), 137-143.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Parenting and Paternity Awareness (p.a.p.a.)	Osborne, C., Grance, J., & Shannon, M. (2009). Evaluation of the Parenting and Paternity Awareness p.a.p.a curriculum: First year report. Austin, TX: University of Texas-Austin, LBJ School of Public Affairs.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Parents and Teens for Health (PATH)	Tolou-Shams, M., Houck, C., Conrad, S. M., Tarantino, N., Stein, L. A., & Brown, L. K. (2011). HIV prevention for juvenile drug court offenders: A randomized controlled trial focusing on affect management. Journal of Correctional Health Care : The Official Journal of the National Commission on Correctional Health Care, 17(3), 226-232.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	May 2014
Parents Matter! Program (PMP)	Miller, K. S., Lin, C. Y., Poulsen, M. N., Fasula, A., Wyckoff, S. C., Forehand, R., Long, N., & Armistead, L. (2011). Enhancing HIV communication between parents and children: Efficacy of the Parents Matter! Program. AIDS Education and Prevention, 23(6), 550-563.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Parents Speak Up National Campaign	Evans, W. D., Davis, K. C., Ashley, O. S., Blitstein, J., Koo, H., & Zhang, Y. (2009). Efficacy of abstinence promotion media messages: Findings from an online randomized trial. Journal of Adolescent Health, 45(4), 409-416. Palen, L., Ashley, O. S., Gard, J. C., Kan, M. L., Davis, K. C., & Evans, W. D. (2009). Effects of media campaign messages targeting parents on adolescent sexual beliefs: A randomized controlled trial with a national sample. RTI International. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Parents Who Care	Haggerty, K., Skinner, M., MacKenzie, E., & Catalano, R. (2007). A randomized trial of parents who care: Effects on key outcomes at 24-month follow-up. Prevention Science, 8(4), 249-260.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
PARTNERS Project	Harvey, S. M., Kraft, J. M., West, S. G., Taylor, A. B., Pappas-Deluca, K. A., & Beckman, L. J. (2009). Effects of a health behavior change model-based HIV/STI prevention intervention on condom use among heterosexual couples: A randomized trial. Health Education & Behavior, 36(5), 878-894.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Paso a Paso: Building Health Families Program	Malhotra, S. (2009). Using geographical information systems (GIS) to evaluate teen pregnancy prevention: Examples from Paso a Paso: Building Healthy Families program. Austin, TX: Medical Institute for Sexual Health.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Pathways/Senderos Center	Rosenthal, M. S., Ross, J. S., Bilodeau, R., Richter, R. S., Palley, J. E., & Bradley, E. H. (2009). Economic evaluation of a comprehensive teenage pregnancy prevention program: Pilot program. American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 37(6, Suppl 1), S280-S287.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Peer Education and Empowerment Program (PEEP)	Blanco, E. (2011). Advancing HIV prevention among multiethnic vulnerable youths: Ethnoracial and gender differences. Journal of HIV/AIDS & Social Services, 10(3), 311-324.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Peer Education and Empowerment Program (PEEP)	Zuniga, M. L., Blanco, E., Sanchez, L. M., Carroll, S. P., & Olshefsky, A. M. (2009). Preventing human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and other sexually transmitted infections and reducing HIV-stigmatizing attitudes in high-risk youth: Evaluation of a comprehensive community-based and peer-facilitated curriculum. Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies, 4(4), 333-345.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Peers Educating and Encouraging Responsible Sexuality (PEERS)	Ferraro, K. F., & Pressler, K. A. (2011). Do abstinence education programs influence high-school academic performance? American Journal of Health Studies, 26, 4.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Perry Preschool Project	Schweinhart, L. J., Barnes, H. V., & Weikart, D. P. (1993). Significant benefits: The HighScope Perry Preschool study through age 27. Ypsilanti, MI: High/Scope Press.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Plain Talk	Fleming-White, T. (2013). The impact of structural fidelity on replication success of the Plain Talk program. Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering, 73(9-B[E]), Sefe. Grossman, J. B., Walker, K. E., Kotloff, L. J., & Pepper, S. (2001). Adult communication and teen sex: Changing a community. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures. Walker, K. E., & Kotloff, L. J. (1999). Plain talk: Addressing adolescent sexuality through a community initiative. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	May 2014
Poder Latino	Sellers, D. E., McGraw, S. A., & McKinlay, J. B. (1994). Does the promotion and distribution of condoms increase teen sexual activity? Evidence from an HIV prevention program for Latino youth. American Journal of Public Health, 84(12), 1952-1959.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Porque Sí	<p>O'Donnell, L. N., San Doval, A., Duran, R., & O'Donnell, C. (1995). Video-based sexually transmitted disease patient education: Its impact on condom acquisition. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i>, 85(6), 817-822.</p> <p>O'Donnell, L., San Doval, A., Duran, R., & O'Donnell, C.R. (1995). The effectiveness of video-based interventions in promoting condom acquisition among STD clinic patients. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i>, 22(2), 97-103.</p>	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Positive Action	Beets, M. W., Flay, B. R., DPhil, S. V., Snyder, F. J., Acock, A., Li, K., Burns, K., Washburn, I. J., & Durlak, J. (2009). Use of a social and character development program to prevent substance use, violent behaviors, and sexual activity among elementary-school students in hawaii. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 99(8), 1-8.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Positive Action	Flay, B. R., & Allred, C. (2010). The Positive Action program: Improving academics, behavior and character by teaching comprehensive skills for successful learning and living. In Lovat, T. & Toomey, R. (Ed.), <i>International handbook on values education and student well-being</i> . (pp. 1-38). Dordrecht: Springer.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Positive Action	Snyder, F., Flay, B., Vuchinich, S., Acock, A., Washburn, I., Beets, M., & Li, K. (2010). Impact of a social-emotional and character development program on school-level indicators of academic achievement, absenteeism, and disciplinary outcomes: A matched-pair, cluster-randomized, controlled trial. <i>Journal of Research on Educational Effectiveness</i> , 3(1), 26.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Positive Choices	Cameron, C., Okuley, K., Buderer, N., & Gabriel, J. Impact of the positive choices teen pregnancy prevention program on sexual behaviors and commitment toward abstinence-until-marriage. Unpublished manuscript.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2012
Positive Choices	Williams, M., Bowen, A., Atkinson, J. S., Nilsson-Schnnsson, L., Diamond, P. M., Ross, M. W., & Pallonen, U. E. (2012). An assessment of brief group interventions to increase condom use by heterosexual crack smokers living with HIV infection. <i>AIDS Care - Psychological and Socio-Medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV</i> , 24(2), 220-231.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Positive Prevention	LaChausse, R. (2006). Evaluation of the positive prevention HIV/STD curriculum for students grades 9-12. Journal of School Health, 37(4), 203-209.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on sexual initiation at the 6-month follow up, but the regression model controls for sexual initiation at the 1-month follow up, which may bias the impact estimates	April 2010
Postponing Sexual Involvement	Aarons, S. J., Jenkins, R. R., Raine, T. R., El-Khorazaty, M. N., Woodward, K. M., Williams, R. L., et al. (2000). Postponing sexual intercourse among urban junior high school students--A randomized controlled evaluation. Journal of Adolescent Health, 27(4), 236-247.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Postponing Sexual Involvement	Arnold, E. M., Smith, T. E., Harrison, D. F., & Springer, D. W. (1999). The effects of an abstinence-based sex education program on middle school students' knowledge and beliefs. Research on Social Work Practice, 9(1), 10-24.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Postponing Sexual Involvement	Arnold, E. M., Smith, T. E., Harrison, D. F., & Springer, D. W. (1999). The effects of an abstinence-based sex education program on middle school students' knowledge and beliefs. Research on Social Work Practice, 9(1), 10-24.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Postponing Sexual Involvement	Howard, M., & Blamey, J. (1990). Helping teenagers postpone sexual involvement. Family Planning Perspectives, 22(1), 21-26.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Postponing Sexual Involvement	Kirby, D., Korpi, M., Barth, R.P., & Cagampang, H.H. (1997). The impact of the PostPoning Sexual Involvement Curriculum among youths in California. Family Planning Perspectives, 29, 100-108. (Design 1: Random assignment of classrooms)	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Postponing Sexual Involvement	Kirby, D., Korpi, M., Barth, R.P., & Cagampang, H.H. (1997). The impact of the PostPoning Sexual Involvement Curriculum among youths in California. Family Planning Perspectives, 29, 100-108. (Design 2: Random assignment of schools)	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Postponing Sexual Involvement	Kirby, D., Korpi, M., Barth, R.P., & Cagampang, H.H. (1997). The impact of the PostPoning Sexual Involvement Curriculum among youths in California. Family Planning Perspectives, 29, 100-108. (Design 3: Random assignment of youth)	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Postponing Sexual Involvement	Little, C. B., & Rankin, A. (2001). An evaluation of the Postponing Sexual Involvement curriculum among upstate New York eighth graders. Sociological Forum, 15(4), 703-729.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not control for baseline differences	April 2010
Powerful Choices	Richardson, B., Wells, T., & McCrory, K. T. (2010). Evaluation of community based abstinence education program. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
PowerON	Moskowitz, D. A., Melton, D., & Owczarzak, J. (2009). PowerON: The use of instant message counseling and the internet to facilitate HIV/STD education and prevention. Patient Education & Counseling, 77(1), 20-26.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Preventing AIDS through Live Movement and Sound (PALMS)	Lauby, J. L., LaPollo, A. B., Herbst, J. H., Painter, T. M., Batson, H., Pierre, A., & Milnamow, M. (2010). Preventing AIDS through live movement and sound: Efficacy of a theater-based HIV prevention intervention delivered to high-risk male adolescents in juvenile justice settings. AIDS Education & Prevention, 22(5), 402-416.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because groups were not equivalent at baseline	April 2012
Prevention Marketing Initiative	Kennedy, M. G., Mizuno, Y., Hoffman, R., Baume, C., & Strand, J. (2000). The effect of tailoring a model HIV prevention program for local adolescent target audiences. AIDS Education and Prevention, 12(3), 225-238.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Prevention Marketing Initiative	Rangel, R. (2005). Pregnancy prevention in Pike County: A focus on teenage males. Unpublished master's thesis, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Prevention Options for Women Equal Rights (POWER)	Pals, S. L., Beaty, B. L., Posner, S. F., & Bull, S. S. (2009). Estimates of intraclass correlation for variables related to behavioral HIV/STD prevention in a predominantly african american and hispanic sample of young women. Health Education & Behavior, 36(1), 182-194.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Prime Time	<p>Sieving, R. E., McMorris, B. J., Beckman, K. J., Pettingell, S. L., Secor-Turner, M., Kugler, K., Garwick, A. W., Resnick, M. D., & Bearinger, L. H. (2011). Prime time: 12-month sexual health outcomes of a clinic-based intervention to prevent pregnancy risk behaviors. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i>, 49(2), 172-179.</p> <p>Sieving, R. E., McRee, A.-L., McMorris, B. J., Beckman, K. J., Pettingell, S. L., Bearinger, L. H., Garwick, A.W., Oliphant, J.A., Plowman, S., Resnick, M.D. & Secor-Turner, M. (2013). Sexual health outcomes at 24 months for a clinic-linked intervention to prevent pregnancy risk behaviors. <i>JAMA Pediatrics</i>, 167(4), 333-340.</p>	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on measures of condom and contraceptive use, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow-up	May 2014
Project ACCEPT	Hosek, S. G., Lemos, D., Harper, G. W., & Telander, K. (2011). Evaluating the acceptability and feasibility of project accept: An intervention for youth newly diagnosed with HIV. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 23(2), 128-144.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Project Alpha	Peters, R. J., Kelder, S., Ross, M. W., McAlister, A., Meshack, A., Lewis, S., et al. (2000). Project Alpha: A culturally appropriate approach to adolescent male sex education. <i>Venereology</i> , 13(2), 57-62.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Project Connect	Ethier, K. A., Dittus, P. J., DeRosa, C. J., Chung, E. Q., Martinez, E., & Kerndt, P. R. (2011). School-based health center access, reproductive health care, and contraceptive use among sexually experienced high school students. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 48(6), 562-565.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	May 2014
Project IMAGE	Champion, J. D. & Collins, J. L. (2012). Comparison of a theory-based (AIDS risk reduction model) cognitive behavioral intervention versus enhanced counseling for abused ethnic minority adolescent women on infection with sexually transmitted infection: Results of a randomized controlled trial. <i>International Journal of Nursing Studies</i> , 49(2), 138-150.	Moderate	Random assignment study that received a moderate rating because it did not adjust for statistically significant differences in baseline characteristics; findings show a positive, statistically significant program impact for at least one behavioral outcome	May 2014
Project IMPPACT	Lieberman, L. D., Gray, H., Wier, M., Fiorentino, R., & Maloney, P. (2000). Long-term outcomes of an abstinence-based, small-group pregnancy prevention program in New York City schools. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 32(5), 237-245.	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Project LIGHT	Lightfoot, M., Comulada, W. S., & Stover, G. (2007). Computerized HIV preventive intervention for adolescents: Indications of efficacy. American Journal of Public Health, 97(6), 1027-1030.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Project MIX	Mansergh, G., Koblin, B. A., McKirnan, D. J., Hudson, S. M., Flores, S. A., Wieg, R. E., Purcell, D. W., Colfax, G. N., & Project MIX, S. T. (2010). An intervention to reduce HIV risk behavior of substance-using men who have sex with men: A two-group randomized trial with a nonrandomized third group. PLoS Medicine, 7(8), e1000329-e1000329.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Project Model Health	Moberg, D. P., & Piper, D. L. (1990). An outcome evaluation of project Model Health: A middle school health promotion program. Health Education Quarterly, 17(1), 37-51.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Project ORE	Dolcini, M., Harper, G., Boyer, C., & Pollack, L. (2010). Project ORE: A friendship-based intervention to prevent HIV/STI in urban African American adolescent females. Health Education & Behavior, 37(1), 115.	Moderate	Random assignment study that did not control for statistically significant differences in baseline characteristics; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2012
Project Reach	Exner, T. M., Mantell, J. E., Hoffman, S., Adams-Skinner, J., Stein, Z. A., & Leu, C. S. (2011). Project REACH: A provider-delivered dual protection intervention for women using family planning services in New York City. AIDS Care - Psychological and Socio-Medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV, 23(4), 467-475.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Project Reach	Kirby, D., Raine, T., Thrush, G., Yuen, C., Sokoloff, A., & Potter, S. C. (2010). Impact of an intervention to improve contraceptive use through follow-up phone calls to female adolescent clinic patients. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 42(4), 251.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on any relevant behavioral outcome measures for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2012
Project RESPECT	Bolu, O. O., Lindsey, C., Kamb, M. L., Kent, C., Zenilman, J., Douglas, J. M., et al. (2004). Is HIV/sexually transmitted disease prevention counseling effective among vulnerable populations?: A subset analysis of data collected for a randomized, controlled trial evaluating counseling efficacy (project RESPECT). Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 31(8), 469-474.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Project RESPECT	Roye, C., Perlmutter Silverman, P., & Krauss, B. (2007). A brief, low-cost, theory-based intervention to promote dual method use by black and Latina female adolescents: A randomized clinical trial. Health Education & Behavior, 34(4), 608-621. (Counseling only condition.)	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not control for baseline differences	April 2010
Project RESPECT	Roye, C., Perlmutter Silverman, P., & Krauss, B. (2007). A brief, low-cost, theory-based intervention to promote dual method use by black and Latina female adolescents: A randomized clinical trial. Health Education & Behavior, 34(4), 608-621. (Counseling only condition.)	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not control for baseline differences	April 2010
Project RESPECT	Roye, C., Perlmutter Silverman, P., & Krauss, B. (2007). A brief, low-cost, theory-based intervention to promote dual method use by black and Latina female adolescents: A randomized clinical trial. Health Education & Behavior, 34(4), 608-621. (Video and counseling condition.)	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive impact on condom use, but the impact is not statistically significant ($p < .05$) in the logistic regression model	April 2010
Project RESPECT	Roye, C., Perlmutter Silverman, P., & Krauss, B. (2007). A brief, low-cost, theory-based intervention to promote dual method use by black and Latina female adolescents: A randomized clinical trial. Health Education & Behavior, 34(4), 608-621. (Video only condition.)	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not control for baseline differences	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Project SAFE	Shain, R. N., Piper, J. M., Newton, E. R., Perdue, S. T., Ramos, R., Champion, J. D., et al. (1999). A randomized, controlled trial of a behavioral intervention to prevent sexually transmitted disease among minority women. <i>New England Journal of Medicine</i> , 340(2), 93-100.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
	Shain, R. N., Piper, J. M., Holden, A. E., Champion, J. D., Perdue, S. T., Korte, J. E., et al. (2004). Prevention of gonorrhea and chlamydia through behavioral intervention: Results of a two-year controlled randomized trial in minority women. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 31(7), 401-408.			
	Shain, R. N., Perdue, S. T., Piper, J. M., Holden, A. E. C., Champion, J. D., Newton, E. R., et al. (2002). Behaviors changed by intervention are associated with reduced STD recurrence: The importance of context in measurement. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 29(9), 520-529.			
	Korte, J. E., Shain, R. N., Holden, A. E. C., Piper, J. M., Perdue, S. T., Champion, J. D., et al. (2004). Reduction in sexual risk behaviors and infection rates among African Americans and Mexican Americans. <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 31(3), 166-173.			
Project SNAPP	Kirby, D., Korpi, M., Adivi, C., & Weissman, J. (1997). An impact evaluation of project SNAPP: An AIDS and pregnancy prevention middle school program. <i>AIDS Education and Prevention</i> , 9(1), 44-61.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Project STYLE	Kapungu, C., Nappi, C., Thakral, C., Miller, S., Devlin, C., McBride, C., Hasselquist, E., Coleman, G., Drozd, D., Barve, C., Donenberg, G., DiClemente, R., & Brown, L. (2012). Recruiting and retaining high-risk adolescents into family-based HIV prevention intervention research. <i>Journal of Child and Family Studies</i> , 20(4), 578-588.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Project Taking Charge	Jorgensen, S. R., Potts, V., & Camp, B. (1993). Project Taking Charge: Six-month follow-up of a pregnancy prevention program for early adolescents. <i>Family Relations</i> , 42(4), 401-406.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Project TALC	Rotheram-Borus, M.J., Lee, M., Leonard, N., Lin, Y.Y., Franzke, L., Turner, E., Lightfoot, M., & Gwadz, M. (2003). Four-year behavioral outcomes of an intervention for parents living with HIV and their adolescent children. AIDS, 17, 1217-1225.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
	Rotheram-Borus, M.J., Lee, M., Lin, Y.Y., & Lester, P. (2004). Six-year intervention outcomes for adolescent children of parents with the human immunodeficiency virus. Archives of Pediatric & Adolescent Medicine 158, 742-748.			
	Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Stein, J. A., & Lester, P. (2006). Adolescent adjustment over six years in HIV-affected families. Journal of Adolescent Health, 39(2), 174-182.			
	May, S., Lester, P., Ilardi, M., & Rotheram-Borus, M. J. (2006). Childbearing among daughters of parents with HIV. American Journal of Health Behavior, 30(1), 72-84.			
Project ThinkSmart	Seufert, R. L., Kubiilus, K. A., & Walton, A. J. (2009). Project ThinkSmart abstinence education evaluation: Final report. Middletown, OH: Applied Research Center of Miami University.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Project YES You Can!	Birch, P. J., & Anderson, N. (2009). Project YES You Can! - Year 1 classroom report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
	Birch, P. J., & Anderson, N. (2009). Project YES You Can! - Year 1 clinic report. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.			
ProjecTruth	Vogtli, J., & Scheidt, D. M. (2005). ProjecTruth: A youth and family abstinence intervention in Buffalo, New York. Paper presented at the National Conference on Abstinence Education Evaluation, Baltimore, MD.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
	Scheidt, D. M., Vogtli, J., & Heider, A. (2009). ProjecTruth preliminary evaluation report. Buffalo, NY: Catholic Charities of Buffalo.			
Promoting Health Among Teens! Abstinence-Only Intervention	Jemmott, J. B., III, Jemmott, L. S., & Fong, G. T. (2010). Efficacy of a theory-based abstinence-only intervention over 24 months: A randomized controlled trial with young adolescents. Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 164(2), 152-159.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Promoting Health Among Teens! Comprehensive Abstinence and Safer Sex Intervention	Jemmott, J. B., III, Jemmott, L. S., & Fong, G. T. (2010). Efficacy of a theory-based abstinence-only intervention over 24 months: A randomized controlled trial with young adolescents. Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 164(2), 152-159.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	
Protect Teen Health	Pearlman, D. N., Camberg, L., Wallace, L. J., Symons, P., & Finison, L. (2002). Tapping youth as agents for change: Evaluation of a peer leadership HIV/AIDS intervention. Journal of Adolescent Health, 31(1), 31-39.	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Protection Express	Caron, F., Godin, G., Otis, J., & Lambert, L. D. (2004). Evaluation of a theoretically based AIDS/STD peer education program on postponing sexual intercourse and on condom use among adolescents attending high school. Health Education Research, 19(2), 185-197.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Quantum Opportunities Program (QOP)	Hahn, A., Leavitt, T., & Aaron, P. (1994). Evaluation of the Quantum Opportunities Program (QOP) : Did the program work? : A report on the post secondary outcomes and cost-effectiveness of the QOP program (1989-1993). Waltham, MA: Brandeis University.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Quinceañera project	Snead, R., Montgomery, S., & Borger, R. (2009). The Quinceañera project: Working with dyads of Latina parents and teens to prevent teen pregnancy. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Raising Healthy Children (formerly known as the Seattle Social Development Project)	Hawkins, J. D., Catalano, R. F., Kosterman, R., Abbott, R., & Hill, K. G. (1999). Preventing adolescent health-risk behaviors by strengthening protection during childhood. Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 153(3), 226-234. Lonczak, H. S., Abbott, R. D., Hawkins, J. D., Kosterman, R., & Catalano, R. F. (2002). Effects of the Seattle social development project on sexual behavior, pregnancy, birth, and sexually transmitted disease outcomes by age 21 years. Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 156(5), 438-447. Hawkins, J. D., Kosterman, R., Catalano, R. F., Hill, K. G., & Abbott, R. D. (2008). Effects of Social Development Intervention in Childhood 15 Years Later. Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 162(12), 1133-1141.	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Reach for Health	O'Donnell, L., Stueve, A., O'Donnell, C., Duran, R., San Doval, A., Wilson, R., et al. (2002). Long-term reductions in sexual initiation and sexual activity among urban middle schoolers in the Reach for Health Service learning program. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 31(1), 93-100.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive impact on measures of sexual initiation and recent sexual activity, but when based on the full sample and original assignment of sample members to groups, these findings are not statistically significant at $p < .05$ (two-tailed test)	April 2010
Reach for Health	O'Donnell, L., Stueve, A., San Doval, A., Duran, R., Haber, D., Atnafou, R., et al. (1999). The effectiveness of the reach for health community youth service learning program in reducing early and unprotected sex among urban middle school students. <i>American Journal of Public Health</i> , 89(2), 176-181.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Reaching Adolescents and Parents	Anderson, N. L., Koniak-Griffin, D., Keenan, C. K., Uman, G., Duggal, B. R., & Casey, C. (1999). Evaluating the outcomes of parent-child family life education. <i>Scholarly Inquiry for Nursing Practice</i> , 13(3), 211-234.	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
REACHUP	Salihu, H. M., August, E. M., Jeffers, D. F., Mbah, A. K., Alio, A. P., & Berry, E. (2011). Effectiveness of a federal healthy start program in reducing primary and repeat teen pregnancies: Our experience over the decade. <i>Journal of Pediatric & Adolescent Gynecology</i> , 24(3), 153-160.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	May 2014
READY-Girls	Fischl, A. F., Herman, W. H., Sereika, S. M., Hannan, M., Becker, D., Mansfield, M. J., Freytag, L. L., Milaszewski, K., Botscheller, A. N., & Charron-Prochownik, D. (2010). Impact of a preconception counseling program for teens with type 1 diabetes (READY-girls) on patient-provider interaction, resource utilization, and cost. <i>Diabetes Care</i> , 33(4), 701-705.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
REAL Men	Dilorio, C., Mccarty, F., Resnicow, K., Lehr, S., & Denzmore, P. (2007). REAL men: A group-randomized trial of an HIV prevention intervention for adolescent boys. American Journal of Public Health, 97(6), 1084-1089.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on unprotected sex, but for a subgroup defined by sexual activity at follow up; full sample impact on sexual abstinence rate is not statistically significant at $p < .05$ (two-tailed test)	April 2010
REAL MEN	Freudenberg, N., Ramaswamy, M., Daniels, J., Crum, M., Ompad, D. C., & Vlahov, D. (2010). Reducing drug use, human immunodeficiency virus risk, and recidivism among young men leaving jail: Evaluation of the REAL MEN re-entry program. Journal of Adolescent Health, 47(5), 448. Jenson, J. M. (2010). Reducing antisocial behavior and promoting healthy outcomes for incarcerated adolescents. The Journal of Adolescent Health, 47(5) 425-426.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup.	April 2012
Reasons of the Heart	Weed, S. E., Ericksen, I. H., Lewis, A., Grant, G. E., & Wibberly, K. H. (2008). An abstinence program's impact on cognitive mediators and sexual initiation. American Journal of Health Behavior, 32(1), 60-73. Birch, P. J. (2011). Testing mediated effects of a sex education program on youth sexual activity. Unpublished manuscript.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
ReCapturing the Vision	Maynard, R., Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Johnson, A., Clark, M., Homrighausen, J., et al. (2005). First-year impacts of four Title V, section 510 abstinence education programs. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research. Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Fortson, K., Quay, L., Wheeler, J., & Clark, M. (2007). Impacts of four Title V, Section 510 abstinence education programs : Final report. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Red Cross HIV/AIDS Education Program	Ashworth, C. S., DuRant, R. H., Newman, C., & Gaillard, G. (1992). An evaluation of a school-based AIDS/HIV education program for high school students. Journal of Adolescent Health: Official Publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine, 13, 582-588.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Reducing HIV and AIDS Through Prevention (RHAP)	Boutin-Foster, C., McLaughlin, N., Gray, A., Ogedegbe, A., Hageman, I., Knowlton, C., Rodriguez, A., & Beeder, A. (2010). Reducing HIV and AIDS through prevention (RHAP): A theoretically based approach for teaching HIV prevention to adolescents through an exploration of popular music. Journal of Urban Health, 87(3), 440-451.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Reducing the Risk	Anderman, E. M., Lane, D. R., Zimmerman, R., Cupp, P. K., & Phebus, V. (2009). Comparing the efficacy of permanent classroom teachers to temporary health educators for pregnancy and HIV prevention instruction. Health Promotion Practice, 10(4), 597-605.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Reducing the Risk	Ebreo, A., Feist-Price, S., Siewe, Y., & Zimmerman, R. S. (2002). Effects of peer education on the peer educators in a school-based HIV prevention program: Where should peer education research go from here? Health Education & Behavior, 29(4), 411-423.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Reducing the Risk	Hubbard, B. M., Giese, M. L., & Rainey, J. (1998). A replication study of Reducing the Risk, a theory-based sexuality curriculum for adolescents. Journal of School Health, 68(6), 243-247.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Reducing the Risk	Kirby, D., Barth, R. P., Leland, N., & Fetro, J. V. (1991). Reducing the Risk: Impact of a new curriculum on sexual risk-taking. Family Planning Perspectives, 23(6), 253-263. Barth, R. P. (1992). Preventing adolescent pregnancy with social and cognitive skills. Journal of Adolescent Research, 7(2), 208-232.	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Reducing the Risk	Zimmerman, R. S., Cupp, P. K., Donohew, L., Sionean, C. K., Feist-Price, S., & Helme, D. (2008). Effects of a school-based, theory-driven HIV and pregnancy prevention curriculum. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 40(1), 42-51.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Relationship Smarts Plus (RS+)	Adler-Baeder, F., Kerpelman, J. L., Schramm, D. G., Higginbotham, B., & Paulk, A. (2007). The impact of relationship education on adolescents of diverse backgrounds. <i>Family Relations</i> , 56, 291-303. Kerpelman, J. L., Pittman, J. F., Adler-Baeder, F., Eryigit, S., & Paulk, A. (2009). Evaluation of a statewide youth-focused relationships education curriculum. <i>Journal of Adolescence</i> , 32, 1359-1370.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
RESPECT	Hughes, M. E., Furstenberg, F. F., Jr., & Teitler, J. O. (1995). The impact of an increase in family planning services on the teenage population of Philadelphia. <i>Family Planning Perspectives</i> , 27(2), 60-65.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Respeto/Proteger	Koniak-Griffin, D., Lesser, J., Henneman, T., Huang, R., Huang, X., Tello, J., Kappos, B., González-Figueroa, E., & Cumberland, W. G. (2008). HIV prevention for Latino adolescent mothers and their partners. <i>Western Journal of Nursing Research</i> , 30(6), 724-742.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	May 2014
Respeto/Proteger	Lesser, J., Koniak-Griffin, D., Huang, R., Takayanagi, S., & Cumberland, W. G. (2009). Parental protectiveness and unprotected sexual activity among Latino adolescent mothers and fathers. <i>AIDS Education & Prevention</i> , 21, 88-102. Koniak-Griffin, D., Lesser, J., Takayanagi, S., & Cumberland, W. G. (2011). Couple-focused human immunodeficiency virus prevention for young Latino parents: Randomized clinical trial of efficacy and sustainability. <i>Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine</i> , 165(4), 306-312.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2012
Responsible Social Values	Fitzgerald, S. M., Jordan, T. R., Yoo, L. M., & Hart, R. (2002). Effectiveness of the responsible social values program for 6th grade students in one rural school district. <i>Psychological Reports</i> , 91(3), 1129-1132.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Responsible Social Values	Jordan, T. R., Dake, J. A., Maziarz, L., Coman, M., Mrdjenovich, A., & Price, J. H. (2009). An evaluation of the Responsible Social Values program. Toledo, OH: University of Toledo.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Rikers Health Advocacy Program (RHAP)	Magura, S., Kang, S. Y., & Shapiro, J. L. (1994). Outcomes of intensive AIDS education for male adolescent drug users in jail. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 15(6), 457-63.	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
RIPPLE	Stephenson, J. M., Strange, V., Forrest, S., Oakley, A., Copas, A., Allen, E., et al. (2004). Pupil-led sex education in England (RIPPLE study): Cluster-randomised intervention trial. <i>Lancet</i> , 364(9431), 24-30.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
	Stephenson, J., Strange, V., Allen, E., Copas, A., Johnson, A., Bonell, C., et al. (2008). The long-term effects of a peer-led sex education programme (RIPPLE): A cluster randomised trial in schools in England. <i>PLoS Medicine</i> , 5(11), e224.			
Rochester AIDS Prevention Project	Aten, M. J., Siegel, D., Enaharo, M., & Auinger, P. (2002). Keeping middle school students abstinent: Outcomes of a primary prevention intervention. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health Care</i> , 31(1), 70-78.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
	Siegel, D. M., Aten, M. J., & Enaharo, M. (2001). Long-term effects of a middle school- and high school-based human immunodeficiency virus sexual risk prevention intervention. <i>Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine</i> , 155(10), 1117-1126.			
Romance!	Paperny, D. M., & Starn, J. R. (1989). Adolescent pregnancy prevention by health education computer games: Computer-assisted instruction of knowledge and attitudes. <i>Pediatrics</i> , 83(5), 742-752.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Runaway Intervention Program (RIP)	Edinburgh, L. D., & Saewyc, E. M. (2009). A novel, intensive home-visiting intervention for runaway, sexually exploited girls. <i>Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing</i> , 14(1), 41-48. Saewyc, E. M., & Edinburgh, L. D. (2010).	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2012
	Restoring healthy developmental trajectories for sexually exploited young runaway girls: Fostering protective factors and reducing risk behaviors. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 46(2) 180-188.			
SAFE Peer Education Program	Daby, D., & Shepard, A. SAFE peer education program evaluation. Fulton, NY: Oswego County BOCES Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention and Services (APPS) Project.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Safe Thinking and Affect Regulation (STAR)	Brown, L. K., Nugent, N. R., Houck, C. D., Lescano, C. M., Whiteley, L. B., Barker, D., Viau, L., & Zlotnick, C. (2011). Safe thinking and affect regulation (STAR): Human immunodeficiency virus prevention in alternative/therapeutic schools. <i>Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry</i> , 50(10), 1065-1074.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Safer Choices	Coyle, K., Basen-Engquist, K., Kirby, D., Parcel, G., Banspach, S., Harrist, R., et al. (1999). Short-term impact of Safer Choices: A multicomponent, school-based HIV, other STD, and pregnancy prevention program. Journal of School Health, 69(5), 181-88.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
	Coyle, K., Basen-Engquist, K., Kirby, D., Parcel, G., Banspach, S., Collins, J., et al. (2001). Safer Choices: Reducing teen pregnancy, HIV, and STDs. Public Health Reports, 116(6), 82-93.			
	Basen-Engquist, K., Coyle, K., Parcel, G., Kirby, D., Banspach, S., & Carvajal, S. (2001). Schoolwide effects of a multicomponent HIV, STD, and pregnancy prevention program for high school students. Health Education & Behavior, 28(2), 166-185.			
	Kirby, D. B., Baumler, E., Coyle, K. K., Basen-Engquist, K., Parcel, G. S., Harrist, R., et al. (2004). The "Safer Choices" intervention: Its impact on the sexual behaviors of different subgroups of high school students. Journal of Adolescent Health, 35(6), 442-452.			
	Kirby, D. B., Baumler, E., & Coyle, K. K. (2011). The Impact of "Safer Choices" on Condom Use and Contraceptive Use among Sexually Experienced Students at Baseline. Unpublished manuscript.			
Safer Sex	Shrier, L. A., Ancheta, R., Goodman, E., Chiou, V. M., Lyden, M. R., & Emans, S. J. (2001). Randomized controlled trial of a safer sex intervention for high-risk adolescent girls. Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 155(1), 73-79.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Safer Sex Skills Building	Campbell, A. N., Tross, S., Hu, M. C., Pavlicova, M., Kenney, J., & Nunes, E. V. (2011). Female condom skill and attitude: Results from a NIDA clinical trials network gender-specific HIV risk reduction study. AIDS Education and Prevention, 23(4), 329-340.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
SAHARA	Card, J. J., Kuhn, T., Solomon, J., Benner, T. A., Wingood, G. M., & Diclemente, R. J. (2011). Translating an effective group-based HIV prevention program to a program delivered primarily by a computer: Methods and outcomes. AIDS Education and Prevention, 23(2), 159-174.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Saving Sex for Later	O'Donnell, L., Stueve, A., Agronick, G., Wilson-Simmons, R., Duran, R., & Jeanbaptiste, V. (2005). Saving sex for later: An evaluation of a parent education intervention. Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health, 37(4), 166-173.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Second Chance Homes	Hudgins, R., & Erickson, S. (2009). Georgia's Second Chance Homes: Georgia campaign for adolescent pregnancy prevention: Final evaluation report for fiscal year 2008, September 2007-August 2008. Atlanta, GA: EMSTAR Research.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
Seen on da Streets	Johnson, D., Harrison, P., & Sidebottom, A. (2010). Providing sexually transmitted disease education and risk assessment to disengaged young men through community outreach. American Journal of Mens Health, 4(4), 305-312.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Self Center	Steinberg, A. B., Alberti, P. M., Little, V., Leone, L., Egger, J. R., & Bedell, J. (n.d.). Using community health workers to reduce teen pregnancy in the South Bronx. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Seventeen Days (formerly What Could You Do?)	Downs, J. S., Murray, P. J., Bruine de Bruin, W., Penrose, J., Palmgren, C., & Fischhoff, B. (2004). Interactive video behavioral intervention to reduce adolescent females' STD risk: A randomized controlled trial. Social Science & Medicine, 59(8), 1561-1572.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Sex Can Wait	Denny, G., Young, M., & Spear, C. E. (1999). An evaluation of the Sex Can Wait abstinence education curriculum series. American Journal of Health Behavior, 23(2), 134-43.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Sex Can Wait	Denny, G., Young, M., Rausch, S., & Spear, C. (2002.) "An evaluation of an abstinence education curriculum series: Sex Can Wait." American Journal of Health Behavior, 26(5), 366-77. Denny, G., & Young, M. (2006). An evaluation of an abstinence-only sex education curriculum: An 18-month follow-up. Journal of School Health, 76(8), 414-422.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Sex Can Wait	Sutherland, M., Araia, B., & Finkelstein, M. (2011). Translating abstinence education theory into practice: A case study of the implementation challenges of operationalizing logic models in federal demonstration projects. Journal of Children and Poverty, 17(1), 25-43.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Sex Respect	Weed, S., Olsen, J., DeGaston, J., & Prigmore, J. (1992). Predicting and changing teen sexual activity rates: A comparison of three Title XX programs. Washington, DC: Office of Adolescent Pregnancy Programs.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Sexpulse	Rosser, B. R., Oakes, J. M., Konstan, J., Hooper, S., Horvath, K. J., Danilenko, G. P., Nygaard, K. E., & Smolenski, D. J. (2010). Reducing HIV risk behavior of men who have sex with men through persuasive computing: Results of the Men's INternet Study-II. AIDS (London, England), 24(13), 2099-2107.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
	Wilkerson, J. M., Danilenko, G. P., Smolenski, D. J., Myer, B. B., & Rosser, B. R. S. (2011). The role of critical self-reflection of assumptions in an online HIV intervention for men who have sex with men. AIDS Education and Prevention, 23(1), 13-24.			
Sexual Health and Adolescent Risk Prevention (SHARP)	Bryan, A. D., Schmiede, S. J., & M. R. Broaddus. (2009). HIV Risk Reduction Among Detained Adolescents: A Randomized, Controlled Trial. Pediatrics, 124(6), e1180-e1188.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
	Schmiede, S. J., Broaddus, M. R., Levin, M., & Bryan, A. D. (2009). Randomized trial of group interventions to reduce HIV/STD risk and change theoretical mediators among detained adolescents. Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology, 77(1), 38-50.			
SHARE	Henderson, M., Wight, D., Raab, G. M., Abraham, C., Parkes, A., Scott, S., et al. (2007). Impact of a theoretically based sex education programme (SHARE) delivered by teachers on NHS registered conceptions and terminations: Final results of cluster randomised trial. British Medical Journal (Clinical Research Ed.), 334(7585), 133.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
	Wight, D., Raab, G., Henderson, M., Abraham, C., Buston, K., Hart, G., et al. (2002). Limits of teacher delivered sex education: Interim behavioural outcomes from randomised trial. British Medical Journal, 324(7351), 1430.			

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
SiHLE	DiClemente, R. J., Wingood, G. M., Harrington, K. F., Lang, D. L., Davies, S. L., Hook, E. W., et al. (2004). Efficacy of an HIV prevention intervention for African American adolescent girls: A randomized controlled trial. JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association, 292(2), 171-179.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
	Sales, J. M., Lang, D. L., Hardin, J. W., DiClemente, R. J., & Wingood, G. M. (2010). Efficacy of an HIV prevention program among African American female adolescents reporting high depressive symptomatology. Journal of Women's Health, 19(2), 219-227.			
	Wingood, G. M., DiClemente, R. J., Harrington, K. F., et al. (2006). Efficacy of an HIV prevention program among female adolescents experiencing gender-based violence. American Journal of Public Health, 96, 1085-1090.			
SiHLE	Klein, C. H., & Card, J. J. (2011). Preliminary efficacy of a computer-delivered HIV prevention intervention for African American teenage females. AIDS Education and Prevention, 23(6), 564-576.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	May 2014
Sisters Informing Sisters on Topics about AIDS	Belgrave, F. Z., Corneille, M., Hood, K., Foster-Woodson, J., & Fitzgerald, A. (2010). The impact of perceived group support on the effectiveness of an HIV prevention intervention for african american women. Journal of Black Psychology, 36(2), 127-143.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Sisters Informing, Healing, Living, and Empowering (SiHLE)	DiClemente, R. J., Wingood, G. M., Rose, E., Sales, J. M., & Crosby, R. A. (2010). Evaluation of an HIV/STD sexual risk-reduction intervention for pregnant african american adolescents attending a prenatal clinic in an urban public hospital: Preliminary evidence of efficacy. Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology, 23(1), 32.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2012
Sisters Saving Sisters	Jemmott, J. B., Jemmott, L. S., Braverman, P. K., & Fong, G. T. (2005). HIV/STD risk reduction interventions for African American and Latino adolescent girls at an adolescent medicine clinic: A randomized controlled trial. Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 159(5), 440-449.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Smart Girls	Graves, K. N., Sentner, A., Workman, J., & Mackey, W. (2011). Building positive life skills the smart girls way: Evaluation of a school-based sexual responsibility program for adolescent girls. Health Promotion Practice, 12(3), 463-471.			
	Graves, K. (2009). Building life skills the Smart Girls way. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
South Carolina Parents Involved in Education (SCPIE)	Myers, P., Marks, D., & Few, S. (2013). Predictors of sex activity in teens involved in an abstinence education program. South Carolina Parents Involved in Education (SC PIE). Unpublished manuscript.			
	Myers, P., Marks, D., & Few, S. (2012). Abstinence education in South Carolina. South Carolina Parents Involved in Education (SC PIE). Unpublished manuscript.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	May 2014
Star Too!	Berlin, C., & Berman, L. A. (1995). Theater, peers and HIV prevention: A model. Family Life Educator, 14, 8-14.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
STARLO	Lieberman, L. D., Berlin, C., Palen, L., & Ashley, O. S. (2009). STARLO theater-based approach to primary prevention of sexual behavior for early adolescents. Montclair State University, St. Luke's-Roosevelt Hospital Center Continuum Partners, & Research Triangle Institute International. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
STARS	Schendel, R. K., & Borger, R. (2009). STARS mentoring program: Developing character and nurturing healthy social behavior in youth. Unpublished manuscript.			
	Geist, M. (2008). STARS national conference: Evaluation report. Greeley, CO: University of Northern Colorado.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Start with the Moms	Key, J. D., Barnes-Reese, C., & Marsh, L. D. (2009). Start with the moms: A multi-component primary teen pregnancy prevention program with an initial focus on secondary prevention. Unpublished manuscript.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Stay SMART	St. Pierre, T. L., Mark, M. M., Kaltreider, D. L., & Aikin, K. J. (1995). A 27-month evaluation of a sexual activity prevention program in Boys & Girls Clubs across the nation. Family Relations, 44(1), 69-77.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
STEP into Action	Tobin, K. E., Kuramoto, S. J., Davey-Rothwell, M. A., & Latkin, C. A. (2011). The STEP into action study: A peer-based, personal risk network-focused HIV prevention intervention with injection drug users in Baltimore, Maryland. <i>Addiction</i> (Abingdon, England), 106(2), 366-375.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Street Smart	Mouttapa, M. (2010). HIV prevention among incarcerated male adolescents in an alternative school setting. <i>Journal of Correctional Health Care</i> , 16(1), 27.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample.	April 2012
Street Smart	Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Koopman, C., Haignere, C., & Davies, M. (1991). Reducing HIV sexual risk behaviors among runaway adolescents. <i>JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association</i> , 266(9), 1237-41. Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Song, J., Gwadz, M., Lee, M., Rossem, R. V., & Koopman, C. (2003). Reductions in HIV risk among runaway youth. <i>Prevention Science</i> , 4(3), 173-187.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Streetwize	Bellingham, K., & Gillies, P. (1993). Evaluation of an AIDS education programme for young adults. <i>Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health</i> , 47(2), 134-138.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
STRIVE	Milburn, N. G., Iribarren, F. J., Rice, E., Lightfoot, M., Solorio, R., Rotheram-Borus, M., Desmond, K., Lee, A., Alexander, K., Maresca, K., Eastmen, K., Arnold, E. M., & Duan, N. (2012). A family intervention to reduce sexual risk behavior, substance use, and delinquency among newly homeless youth. <i>The Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 50(4), 358-364.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Strong African American Families	Brody, G. H., Murry, V. M., Gerrard, M., Gibbons, F. X., Molgaard, V., McNair, L., et al. (2004). The Strong African American Families program: Translating research into prevention programming. <i>Child Development</i> , 75(3), 900-917.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
	Brody, G. H., Murry, V. M., Kogan, S. M., Gerrard, M., Gibbons, F. X., Molgaard, V., et al. (2006). The Strong African American Families program: A cluster-randomized prevention trial of long-term effects and a mediational model. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 74(2), 356-366.			
	Brody, G. H., Murry, V. M., Gerrard, M., Gibbons, F. X., McNair, L., Brown, A. C., et al. (2006). The Strong African American Families program: Prevention of youths' high-risk behavior and a test of a model of change. <i>Journal of Family Psychology: Journal of the Division of Family Psychology of the American Psychological Association (Division 43)</i> , 20(1), 1-11.			
	Murry, V. M., Berkel, C., Brody, G. H., Gibbons, M., & Gibbons, F. X. (2007). The Strong African American Families program: Longitudinal pathways to sexual risk reduction. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 41(4), 333-342.			
	Murry, V. M., McNair, L. D., Myers, S. S., Chen, Y., & Brody, G. H. (2013). Intervention induced changes in perceptions of parenting and risk			
Strong African American Families-Teen (SAAF-T)	Kogan, S., M., Yu, T., Brody, G., H., Chen, Y., DiClemente, R., J., Wingood, G., M., & Corso, P., S. (2012). Integrating condom skills into family-centered prevention: Efficacy of the strong African American Families-Teen program. <i>Journal of Adolescent Health</i> , 51(2), 164-170.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on frequency of unprotected sex based on complier average causal effect (CACE) models, for which the review does not currently have standards	May 2014
	Kogan, S. M., Brody, G. H., Molgaard, V. K., Grange, C. M., Oliver, D. A., Anderson, T. N., ... & Sperr, M. C. (2012). The Strong African American Families-Teen Trial: Rationale, design, engagement processes, and family-specific effects. <i>Prevention Science</i> , 13(2), 206-217.			

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Students Together Against Negative Decisions (STAND)	Smith, M. U., Dane, F. C., Archer, M. E., Devereaux, R. S., & Katner, H. P. (2000). Students together against negative decisions (STAND): Evaluation of a school-based sexual risk reduction intervention in the rural south. AIDS Education and Prevention, 12(1), 49-70.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
	Smith, M., & DiClemente, R. (2000). STAND: A peer educator training curriculum for sexual risk reduction in the rural south. Preventive Medicine, 30(6), 441-449.			
Success Express	Christopher, F. S., & Roosa, M. W. (1990). An evaluation of an adolescent pregnancy prevention program: Is "just say no" enough? Family Relations, 39(1), 68-72.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
	Roosa, M. W., & Christopher, F. S. (1990). Evaluation of an abstinence-only adolescent pregnancy prevention program: A replication. Family Relations, 39(4), 363-367.			
Summer Training and Education Program (STEP)	Grossman, J. B., Sipe, C. L., & Corporation for Public/Private Ventures. (1992). Summer training and education program (STEP): Report on long-term impacts. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Take 5	Gillmore, M. R., Morrison, D. M., Richey, C. A., Balassone, M. L., Gutierrez, L., & Farris, M. (1997). Effects of a skill-based intervention to encourage condom use among high risk heterosexually active adolescents. AIDS Education and Prevention, 9(1), 22-43.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Take It Seriously	Pinkleton, B., & Weintraub, E. (2007). Evaluation of Take It Seriously: Abstinence and media wave II. Pullman, WA: Washington State University.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
	Pinkleton, B., & Weintraub, E. (2007). Evaluation of Take It Seriously: Abstinence and media wave III. Pullman, WA: Washington State University.			
	Pinkleton, B., & Weintraub, E. (2009). A pilot test of Take It Seriously: Sex, abstinence and media. Pullman, WA: Washington State University.			

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Taking Care of Business	Girls Incorporated. (1991). Truth, trust and technology: New research on preventing adolescent pregnancy: Summary report on the Girls Incorporated program development and research project. New York: Girls Inc.			
	Nicholson, H. J., & Postrado, L. T. (1991). Effectiveness of Taking Care of Business: A life options component of the Girls Incorporated Preventing Adolescent Pregnancy program. Girls Incorporated preventing adolescent pregnancy: A program development and research project (pp. 23-47). New York: Girls Incorporated.	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Taking Responsible Actions in Life (TRAIL)	Messer, L. C., Shoe, E., Canady, M., Sheppard, B. K., & Vincus, A. (2011). Reported adolescent sexual norms and the development of a social marketing campaign to correct youth misperceptions. Journal of Children and Poverty, 17(1), 45-63.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Talking Parents, Healthy Teens	Schuster, M. A., Corona, R., Elliott, M. N., Kanouse, D. E., Eastman, K. L., Zhou, A. J., et al. (2008). Evaluation of talking parents, healthy teens, a new worksite based parenting programme to promote parent-adolescent communication about sexual health: Randomised controlled trial. British Medical Journal, 337, a308.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Teaching Health Instead of Nagging Kids (THINK)	Walker, C. (2009). THINK mission West Virginia CBAE grant evaluation report for 2008-09. Milwaukee, WI: Angela M. Turner Consulting.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Teen Aid	Olsen, J. A. (1991). The effects of three abstinence sex education programs on student attitudes toward sexual activity. Adolescence, 26(103), 631-641.			
	Olsen, J., Weed, S. E., & Daly, D. (1992). The effect of abstinence education programs on virgin versus non-virgin students. Journal of Research and Development in Education, 25(2), 69-75.			
	Weed, S., Olsen, J., DeGaston, J., & Prigmore, J. (1992). Predicting and changing teen sexual activity rates: A comparison of three Title XX programs. Washington, DC: Office of Adolescent Pregnancy Programs.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Teen Alliance for Prepared Parenting	Patchen, L., Sugland, B. W., Berggren, E., & LeTourneau, K. (2009). Outcomes of an access-intensive intervention model to prevent subsequent pregnancy and birth among urban teen mothers. Unpublished manuscript.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
Teen Health Project	Sikkema, K. J., Anderson, E. S., Kelly, J. A., Winett, R. A., Gore-Felton, C., Roffman, R. A., et al. (2005). Outcomes of a randomized, controlled community-level HIV prevention intervention for adolescents in low-income housing developments. AIDS, 19(14), 1509-1516.	Moderate	Random assignment study with high attrition that that did not meet the criteria for a high rating but met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Teen Incentives Program	Smith, MA. (1994). Teen incentives program: Evaluation of a health promotion model for adolescent pregnancy prevention. Journal of Health Education/Association for the Advancement of Health Education, 25(1), 24-29.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not control for baseline differences	April 2010
Teen Outreach Program (TOP)	Allen, J. P., & Philliber, S. (2001). Who benefits most from a broadly targeted prevention program? Differential efficacy across populations in the teen outreach program. Journal of Community Psychology, 29(6), 637-655.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Teen Outreach Program (TOP)	Allen, J. P., Philliber, S., Herrling, S., & Kuperminc, G. P. (1997). Preventing teen pregnancy and academic failure: Experimental evaluation of a developmentally based approach. Child Development, 68(4), 729-742.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact for at least one behavioral outcome	April 2010
Teen PEP	Lenoir, C., & Jennings, J. (n.d.). Effects of a school-based sexuality education program on peer educators: The Teen PEP model. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Teen PEP	Princeton Center for Leadership Training. Students are more likely to postpone sexual involvement after participating in teen PEP: Program evaluation findings, 2002-2003. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Center for Leadership Training.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010
Teen PEP	Princeton Center for Leadership Training. Teen prevention education program (teen PEP) evaluation findings: Impact on student outcomes 2001-2002 academic year. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Center for Leadership Training.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Teen STAR	Klaus, H. (1996, April). The teen STAR program. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the National Catholic Educational Association, Philadelphia.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Teens for AIDS Prevention	Mahat, G., & Scoloveno, M. A. (2010). HIV peer education: Relationships between adolescents' HIV/AIDS knowledge and self-efficacy. Journal of HIV/AIDS & Social Services, 9(4), 371-384.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012
Teens in Control	Maynard, R., Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Johnson, A., Clark, M., Homrighausen, J., et al. (2005). First-year impacts of four Title V, section 510 abstinence education programs. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research. Trenholm, C., Devaney, B., Fortson, K., Quay, L., Wheeler, J., & Clark, M. (2007). Impacts of four Title V, Section 510 abstinence education programs : Final report. Princeton, NJ: Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Teens Taking Charge	Goldberg, B. (2007). Teens Taking Charge evaluation. Milwaukee, WI: Barbara Goldberg and Associates.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
The 2 HYPE Abstinence Club	Akintobi, T. H., Trotter, J. C., Evans, D., Johnson, T., Laster, N., Jacobs, D., & King, T. (forthcoming). Applications in bridging the gap: A community-campus partnership to address sexual health disparities among african-american youth in the south. Journal of Community Health.	Low	Study that did not have an external comparison group	April 2012
The Baby Game!	Paperny, D. M., & Starn, J. R. (1989). Adolescent pregnancy prevention by health education computer games: Computer-assisted instruction of knowledge and attitudes. Pediatrics, 83(5), 742-752.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
The Subject Is: AIDS	Newman, C., DuRant, R. H., Seymore, C., & Gaillard, G. (1993). An evaluation of a school-based AIDS/HIV education program for young adolescents. AIDS Education and Prevention, 5, 327-339.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Theatre in AIDS education	Elliott, L., Gruer, L., Farrow, K., Henderson, A., & Cowan, L. (1996). Theatre in AIDS education - a controlled study. AIDS Care, 8(3), 321-340.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Thresholds Mothers' Project	Vorhies, V., Glover, C. M., Davis, K., Hardin, T., Krzyzanowski, A., Harris, M., Fagan, M., & Wilkniss, S. (2009). Improving outcomes for pregnant and parenting foster care youth with severe mental illness: An evaluation of a transitional living program. Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal, 33(2), 115-124.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Title XX Adolescent Family Life (AFL) Programs	Kan, M. L., Silber Ashley, O., LeTourneau, K. L., Cassie Williams, J., Jones, S. B., Hampton, J., & Richmond Scott, A. (2012). The adolescent family life program: A multisite evaluation of federally funded projects serving pregnant and parenting adolescents. American Journal of Public Health, 102(10), 1872-1878.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Together Learning Choices (TLC)	Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Lee, M. B., Murphy, D. A., Futterman, D., Duan, N., Birnbaum, J. M., et al. (2001). Efficacy of a preventive intervention for youths living with HIV. American Journal of Public Health, 91(3), 400-406.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Treatment Advocacy Program	McKirnan, D. J., Tolou-Shams, M., & Courtenay-Quirk, C. (2010). The treatment advocacy program: A randomized controlled trial of a peer-led safer sex intervention for HIV-infected men who have sex with men. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 78(6), 952-963.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Tree of Life	White, J., Birch, P. J., Evans, M., & Weed, S. E. (2007). Tree of Life/Reality Check, Inc. Annual evaluation: 2006-2007. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation. White, J. (2008). Tree of Life/Reality Check, Inc. Annual evaluation: 2007-2008. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
United Health Care Program	O'Sullivan, A.L. & Jacobsen, B.S. (1992). A randomized trial of a health care program for first-time adolescent mothers and their infants. Nursing Research, 41(4), 210-215.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
UNITY study	Koblin, B. A., Bonner, S., Hoover, D. R., Xu, G., Lucy, D., Fortin, P., Putnam, S., & Latka, M. H. (2010). A randomized trial of enhanced HIV risk-reduction and vaccine trial education interventions among HIV-negative, high-risk women who use noninjection drugs: The UNITY study. Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes (1999), 53(3), 378-387.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2012

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Values and Choices	Olsen, J. A. (1991). The effects of three abstinence sex education programs on student attitudes toward sexual activity. <i>Adolescence</i> , 26(103), 631-641.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
	Weed, S., Olsen, J., DeGaston, J., & Prigmore, J. (1992). Predicting and changing teen sexual activity rates: A comparison of three Title XX programs. Washington, DC: Office of Adolescent Pregnancy Programs.			
	Olsen, J., Weed, S. E., & Daly, D. (1992). The effect of abstinence education programs on virgin versus non-virgin students. <i>Journal of Research and Development in Education</i> , 25(2), 69-75.			
Vanguardia por la Niñez	Evans, M. (2008). Evaluation report, 2007-2008: D'vanguardia por la niñez abstinence program. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
	Evans, M., & Weed, S. E. (2008). Evaluation report: Vanguardia por la niñez, Inc. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.			
Voices 4 Healthy Choices (V4HC)	Murphy-Erby, Y., Stauss, K., Boyas, J., & Bivens, V. (2011). Voices of Latino parents and teens: Tailored strategies for parent-child communication related to sex. <i>Journal of Children and Poverty</i> , 17(1), 125-138.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
VOICES/VOCES	Fisher, H. H., Patel-Larson, A., Green, K., Shapatava, E., Uhl, G., Kalayil, E. J., Moore, A., Williams, W., & Chen, B. (2011). Evaluation of an HIV prevention intervention for African Americans and Hispanics: Findings from the VOICES/VOCES community-based organization behavioral outcomes project. <i>AIDS & Behavior</i> , 15(8), 1691-1706.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
VOICES/VOCES	Neumann, M. S., O'Donnell, L., Doval, A. S., Schillinger, J., Blank, S., Ortiz-Rios, E., Garcia, T., & O'Donnell, C. R. (2011). Effectiveness of the VOICES/VOCES sexually transmitted disease/human immunodeficiency virus prevention intervention when administered by health department staff: Does it work in the "real world"? <i>Sexually Transmitted Diseases</i> , 38(2), 133-139.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
WAGES Teen Pregnancy Project	Kirby, D., Rhodes, T., & Campe, S. (2005). Implementation of multi-component youth programs to prevent teen pregnancy modeled after the Children's Aid Society-Carrera program. Scotts Valley, CA: ETR Associates.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
WAIT Training	Rue, L. A., & Weed, S. E. (2005, November). Primary prevention of adolescent sexual risk taking: A school-based model. Paper presented at the Abstinence Education Evaluation Conference: Strengthening Programs through Scientific Evaluation, Baltimore, MD.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
WAIT Training	Rue, L. A., Rogers, J., & Kinder, E. (2009). Summative evaluation: abstinence education program. Unpublished manuscript.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
WAIT Training	Rue, L., Chandran, R., Pannu, A., Bruce, D., Singh, R., & Traxler, K. (2012). Evaluation of an abstinence-based intervention for middle school students. Journal of Family and Consumer Sciences, 104(3), 32-40.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	May 2014
Will Power/Won't Power	Girls Incorporated. (1991). Truth, trust and technology: New research on preventing adolescent pregnancy: Summary report on the Girls Incorporated program development and research project. New York: Girls Inc. Postrado, L. T., & Nicholson, H. J. (1992). Effectiveness in delaying the initiation of sexual intercourse of girls aged 12-14: Two components of the Girls Incorporated Preventing Adolescent Pregnancy program. Youth and Society, 23(3), 356-379.	Moderate	Quasi-experimental study that met all criteria for a moderate rating; findings show no positive, statistically significant impact on a relevant behavioral outcome measure for either the full sample or key subgroup	April 2010
Wise Guys	Gottsegen, E., & Philliber, W. W. (2001). Impact of a sexual responsibility program on young males. Adolescence, 36(143), 427-33.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Wise Guys	Gruchow, H. W. (2009). Evaluation of the Wise Guys school-based male responsibility curriculum: Participant-control comparisons. Unpublished manuscript. Gruchow, H. W., & Brown, R. K. (2011). Evaluation of the wise guys male responsibility curriculum: Participant-control comparisons. Journal of School Health, 81(3), 152-1158.	Low	Random assignment study that received a low rating because it had high attrition and did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Wise Woman Gathering Place	Wise Woman Gathering Place (2009). Results of attitude change in an innovative abstinence-based program: An evaluation of Wise Woman Gathering Place community based abstinence culture project. Unpublished manuscript.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Wise Woman Gathering Place	Wise Women Gathering Place. A comparison of adolescent pregnancies and self reported sexual behavior following five years of abstinence programming at the eighth grade level in a rural native community. Unpublished manuscript.	Low	Study that had only one subject or group in either the treatment or control condition	April 2010
Woman to Woman	Romero, L., Wallerstein, N., Lucero, J., Fredine, H. G., Keefe, J., & O'Connell, J. (2006). Woman to woman: Coming together for positive change--using empowerment and popular education to prevent HIV in women. AIDS Education & Prevention, 18(5), 390-405.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Women's Initiative for Sexual Health	Robinson, B. B. E., Uhl, G., Miner, M., Bockting, W. O., Scheltema, K. E., Rosser, B. R. S., et al. (2002). Evaluation of a sexual health approach to prevent HIV among low income, urban, primarily African American women: Results of a randomized controlled trial. AIDS Education and Prevention, 14(3), 81-96.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Worth the Wait	Hoefer, R. (2009). Evaluation report of the Worth the Wait program. Athens, TX: HELP Center of Henderson County.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Worth the Wait	Tanner, J. F., Jr., Raymond, M. A., & Ladd, S. D. (2009). Evaluating a community saturation model of abstinence education: An application of social marketing strategies. Health Marketing Quarterly, 26(1), 27-41.	Low	Quasi-experimental study that received a low rating because it did not establish baseline equivalence for the final analysis sample	April 2010
Worth Your Wait	Evans, M. (2009). CBAE 2008-2009 annual evaluation report: Worth Your Wait abstinence program. Salt Lake City, UT: Institute for Research and Evaluation.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010
Young Parenthood Program	Florsheim, P., Burrow-Sánchez, J. J., Minami, T., McArthur, L., Heavin, S., & Hudak, C. (2012). Young parenthood program: Supporting positive paternal engagement through coparenting counseling. American Journal of Public Health, 102(10), 1886-1892.	N/A	Did not meet the review eligibility criteria	May 2014
Young People's Development Programme	Wiggins, M., Bonell, C., Sawtell, M., Austerberry, H., Burchett, H., Allen, E., & Strange, V. (2009). Health outcomes of youth development programme in England: Prospective matched comparison study. BMJ, 339, b2534.	N/A	Did not meet the review's screening criteria	April 2010

Program Name	Study Citation	Study Rating	Explanation	Review Date
Youth AIDS Prevention Project (YAPP)	Levy, S. R., Perhats, C., Weeks, K., Handler, A. S., Zhu, C., & Flay, B. R. (1995). Impact of a school-based AIDS prevention program on risk and protective behavior for newly sexually active students. Journal of School Health, 65(4), 145-51.	High	Random assignment study that met all criteria for a high rating; findings show a positive, statistically significant impact on condom use and frequency of sexual activity, but for subgroups defined by sexual activity at follow up	April 2010
	Weeks, K., Levy, S. R., Zhu, C., & Perhats, C. (1995). Impact of a school-based AIDS prevention program on young adolescents' self-efficacy skills. Health Education Research, 10(3), 329-344.			
	Weeks, K., Levy, S. R., Gordon, A. K., Handler, A., Perhats, C., & Flay, B. R. (1997). Does parental involvement make a difference? The impact of parent interactive activities on students in a school-based AIDS prevention program. AIDS Education and Prevention, 9 (1), 90-106.			